

**DRAFT**

**MEMORANDUM**

**DATE:** January 17, 2002  
**TO:** Mr. Jim Thomson, P.E., HNTB Corporation  
**FROM:** Doug Lindquist, P.E., Reda Mikhail, P.E., Michael Bailey, P.E.  
**RE:** **Third Runway FLAC Analysis of MSE Walls**  
4978-40  
**CC:** Mr. Robert Millar, P.E., HNTB Corporation  
Mr. John Sankey, P.E., RECo

Anchorage

Boston

Chicago

Denver

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This memo presents results of Hart Crowser's analyses using the finite difference model, FLAC, for three proposed mechanically stabilized earth (MSE) retaining walls for the Third Runway project at Seattle-Tacoma International Airport.

Fairbanks

**SUMMARY**

Results of the analyses presented herein provide an independent verification of acceptable performance for the Third Runway MSE walls that are designed in accordance with AASHTO.

Jersey City

Four wall sections were selected for analysis to represent various soil conditions, and the range of wall and slope heights for the three proposed MSE walls. The purpose of the FLAC analyses was to provide additional information to the design team on anticipated wall performance to supplement the AASHTO design analyses. Results of the FLAC analyses are not intended to replace design analyses accomplished in accordance with AASHTO code.

Juneau

Long Beach

The FLAC analyses show generally similar wall performance (stresses and displacements) will occur regardless of when liquefaction occurs relative to the start and end of shaking. Dynamic response varies somewhat with stiffness of the modeled soil elements. This was of particular interest because soils at the site have: 1) varying resistance to liquefaction and 2) potential variability in the timing of the onset of liquefaction relative to the start of shaking. The analyses indicated that softening of the foundation soil due to liquefaction reduced the magnitude of shear stress transferred into the embankment soils. Generally, the magnitude

Portland

Seattle



of wall displacement and stress in the MSE reinforcing was reduced when liquefaction occurred at the beginning of shaking, compared to liquefaction that follows the end of shaking.

The wall sections analyzed show levels of seismic deformation generally less than 1 foot. Some of the liquefied soils beyond the limits of the runway embankment have predicted displacements of 2 to 3 feet.

Predicted stresses in the reinforcing elements did not exceed the yield strength of the reinforcement for any of the cases analyzed with FLAC. While in some cases the stress in some of the reinforcing strips exceeds the limiting value (0.55 times yield) allowed by AASHTO, the magnitude and extent of this is so limited that it falls within the performance criteria described below. In our opinion, the FLAC results should be used to focus further discussions with the design team, and not as the sole basis for final design.

In our opinion, the FLAC analyses demonstrates that the proposed MSE design satisfies the seismic performance objectives previously presented to the Corps of Engineers (Hart Crowser 2001b).

- The MSE walls and embankment fill will remain stable. Some deformation is acceptable (up to a few feet) provided stress in the retaining wall materials are typically below the value allowed by the AASHTO code;
- There will be no wetland or creek impacts due to seismic shaking of the embankment or MSE walls; and
- There will be no operational impacts to the new runway related to movement of the embankment slopes and walls during an earthquake.

## **INTRODUCTION TO FLAC ANALYSES**

FLAC analyses were accomplished to provide information on wall performance at the end of construction, and during and after a design level earthquake. Results of the analyses that are presented include horizontal and vertical deformations of the walls and areas adjacent to the walls, and stresses in the reinforcing for various load conditions.

**AR 053253**



Seismic liquefaction due to the design level earthquake is anticipated to occur at or near three of the four sections analyzed. The effect of the development of liquefaction relative to the start and end of shaking is encompassed by the range of conditions presented herein.

### ***Soil Properties***

The soil profile, shear strength, and unit weight parameters for each of the FLAC cross sections were based on the parameters used in the limit equilibrium slope stability analyses. The soil moduli for glacial soils were based on the shear wave velocity measurements. The soil moduli for the embankment fill and non-glacial soils were based on empirical correlations and our experience. After comparing results of preliminary analyses, these FLAC analysis are based on our best estimate of shear moduli. We discussed the effect of variation of shear moduli on predicted deformations and reinforcement stresses in our memorandum dated December 20, 2001 (Hart Crowser 2001c). Table 1 summarizes the soil property values that were used.

### ***Wall Sections***

FLAC analyses were accomplished for four MSE wall sections selected to represent the variable range of wall and slope heights for the project as a whole, see Table 2.

### ***Structural Properties***

Components of the RECo wall design included in the FLAC analysis consist of the concrete facing panels and steel reinforcement strips extending from the back of the concrete panels some length into the soil mass. The concrete panels are typically 4.92 feet tall, 4.92 feet wide, and 5-1/2 to 7 inches thick (typically the 7-inch panels are used where wall stresses are greater or equal to 2.55 ksf.) Layers of reinforcement (one layer per facing panel) were modeled to extend from the facing panels into the soils mass. Hart Crowser assigned length, tensile, and pull-out capacity properties to each reinforcing layer to represent the actual length, cross section, and number of reinforcing strips for each panel in RECo's design for these sections. For three of the sections the reinforcing was modified to incorporate the changes recommended to meet target factor of safety criteria, as discussed in our memo dated January 9, 2002. The analysis for section 105+20 is based on RECo's original 50x4 mm reinforcing instead of the 50x6 mm strips recommended by Hart Crowser. The result of this is likely less deformation but somewhat higher stress in the reinforcing, but we do not consider this would change our recommendation. Also, dimensions of the steel reinforcement were reduced by 1.008 mm per side to account for corrosion during the 100-year design life span per AASHTO recommendations. This is a conservative assumption for



the end of construction case, but it allows for direct comparison of stresses between the cases. Table 3 presents the concrete facing properties and Table 4 presents the steel reinforcement properties used in the FLAC analyses.

### ***Dynamic Parameters***

The 10 percent probability of exceedence in 50 years (475-year return period) seismic event was selected as the seismic basis of design event. Hart Crowser developed a response spectrum for this level of event based on the results of a site-specific probabilistic seismic hazard analysis (see Hart Crowser 2001a). Professor Steven L. Kramer developed synthetic seismic time histories (earthquake record) for the FLAC analyses. After analysis of several alternatives, a time history referred to as Motion E was selected for final design. Motion E was input into the 2-D ground response analysis program QUAD4 as an outcrop motion at an equivalent bedrock depth of 250 feet. For each FLAC model cross section, a corresponding QUAD4 analysis was used. In each case, an acceleration time history was obtained from QUAD4 at an elevation corresponding to the base of the FLAC model for input into dynamic FLAC analyses.

With regard to timing of liquefaction, we considered two scenarios:

- Liquefaction would occur at the beginning of shaking; and
- Liquefaction would follow the end of shaking.

To assess the range in wall performance considering variation in potential timing of the liquefaction relative to shaking, Hart Crowser modeled a range in conditions as indicated on Figure 1.

### ***Results***

Displacement of the representative MSE sections and stresses in the reinforcing were determined for the following conditions:

- 1) At the end of staged construction;
- 2) During ground shaking without liquefaction;
- 3) At the end of ground shaking without liquefaction;



- 4) After liquefaction occurred at the end of ground shaking;
- 5) During ground shaking, when liquefaction occurred at the beginning of shaking; and
- 6) At the end of shaking, when liquefaction occurred at the beginning of shaking.

The analysis of permanent displacements and reinforcement stresses (i.e. cases 3 and 6 above) were determined after equilibrium occurred, after the actual end of shaking, to enable inclusion of creep effects that could occur due to lower residual soil strength and stiffness after an earthquake.

Results are presented in the tables and figures listed on Figure 1. Results for each wall section are presented separately (figures following tables for each section).

- Negative horizontal displacement contours indicate elongation or outward displacement (toward the "creek" away from the body of the fill); values of positive horizontal displacement contours indicate compression.
- Negative vertical displacement contours indicate settlement; values of positive vertical displacement contours indicate heave.
- Positive stress values indicate tension in the reinforcing, negative values refer to compression.

It should be noted the FLAC models were constructed as large as practically possible to reduce "edge effects" on the wall and the part of the embankment adjacent to the wall. The deformations in the immediate vicinity of the model boundaries, however, should be ignored.

**Attachments:**

**References**

- |           |   |
|-----------|---|
| Table 1 - | Soil Properties Used in Analyses  |
| Table 2 - | Location and Geometry of the Wall Sections for FLAC Analyses                  |
| Table 3 - | Concrete Facing Properties Used in FLAC Analyses                              |
| Table 4 - | Steel Reinforcing Element Properties Used in FLAC Analyses                    |
| Table 5 - | NSA Wall, Station 105+20, Reinforcement Stresses - End of Staged Construction |



Attachments (Continued):

- Table 6 - NSA Wall, Station 105+20, Cumulative Horizontal Displacements in Feet - End of Staged Construction
- Table 7 - NSA Wall, Station 105+20, Cumulative Vertical Displacements in Feet - End of Staged Construction
- Table 8 - NSA Wall, Station 105+20, Maximum Reinforcement Stresses - During Shaking Without Liquefaction
- Table 9 - NSA Wall, Station 105+20, Permanent Reinforcement Stresses - End of Shaking Without Liquefaction
- Table 10 - NSA Wall, Station 105+20, Permanent Horizontal Displacements in Feet - End of Shaking Without Liquefaction
- Table 11 - NSA Wall, Station 105+20, Permanent Vertical Displacements in Feet - End of Shaking Without Liquefaction
- Table 12 - NSA Wall, Station 105+20, Permanent Reinforcement Stresses - End of Shaking Followed by Liquefaction
- Table 13 - NSA Wall, Station 105+20, Permanent Horizontal Displacements in Feet - End of Shaking Followed by Liquefaction
- Table 14 - NSA Wall, Station 105+20, Permanent Vertical Displacements in Feet - End of Shaking Followed by Liquefaction
- Table 15 - NSA Wall, Station 105+20, Maximum Reinforcement Stresses - During Shaking With Concurrent Liquefaction
- Table 16 - NSA Wall, Station 105+20, Permanent Reinforcement Stresses - End of Shaking With Concurrent Liquefaction
- Table 17 - NSA Wall, Station 105+20, Permanent Horizontal Displacements in Feet - End of Shaking With Concurrent Liquefaction
- Table 18 - NSA Wall, Station 105+20, Permanent Vertical Displacements in Feet - End of Shaking With Concurrent Liquefaction
- Table 19 - NSA Wall, Station 110+47, Reinforcement Stresses - End of Staged Construction
- Table 20 - NSA Wall, Station 110+47, Cumulative Horizontal Displacements in Feet - End of Staged Construction
- Table 21 - NSA Wall, Station 110+47, Cumulative Vertical Displacements in Feet - End of Staged Construction
- Table 22 - NSA Wall, Station 110+47, Maximum Reinforcement Stresses - During Shaking Without Liquefaction
- Table 23 - NSA Wall, Station 110+47, Permanent Reinforcement Stresses - End of Shaking Without Liquefaction



Attachments (Continued):

- Table 24 - NSA Wall, Station 110+47, Permanent Horizontal Displacements in Feet - End of Shaking Without Liquefaction
- Table 25 - NSA Wall, Station 110+47, Permanent Vertical Displacements in Feet - End of Shaking Without Liquefaction
- Table 26 - NSA Wall, Station 110+47, Permanent Reinforcement Stresses - End of Shaking Followed by Liquefaction
- Table 27 - NSA Wall, Station 110+47, Permanent Horizontal Displacements in Feet - End of Shaking Followed by Liquefaction
- Table 28 - NSA Wall, Station 110+47, Permanent Vertical Displacements in Feet - End of Shaking Followed by Liquefaction
- Table 29 - NSA Wall, Station 110+47, Maximum Reinforcement Stresses - During Shaking With Concurrent Liquefaction
- Table 30 - NSA Wall, Station 110+47, Permanent Reinforcement Stresses - End of Shaking With Concurrent Liquefaction
- Table 31 - NSA Wall, Station 110+47, Permanent Horizontal Displacements in Feet - End of Shaking With Concurrent Liquefaction
- Table 32 - NSA Wall, Station 110+47, Permanent Vertical Displacements in Feet - End of Shaking With Concurrent Liquefaction
- Table 33 - West Wall, Station 180+00, Reinforcement Stresses - End of Staged Construction
- Table 34 - West Wall, Station 180+00, Cumulative Horizontal Displacements in Feet - End of Staged Construction
- Table 35 - West Wall, Station 180+00, Cumulative Vertical Displacements in Feet - End of Staged Construction
- Table 36 - West Wall, Station 180+00, Maximum Reinforcement Stresses - During Shaking Without Liquefaction
- Table 37 - West Wall, Station 180+00, Permanent Reinforcement Stresses - End of Shaking Without Liquefaction
- Table 38 - West Wall, Station 180+00, Permanent Horizontal Displacements in Feet - End of Shaking Without Liquefaction
- Table 39 - West Wall, Station 180+00, Permanent Vertical Displacements in Feet - End of Shaking Without Liquefaction
- Table 40 - West Wall, Station 180+00, Permanent Reinforcement Stresses - End of Shaking Followed by Liquefaction
- Table 41 - West Wall, Station 180+00, Permanent Horizontal Displacements in Feet - End of Shaking Followed by Liquefaction



Attachments (Continued):

- Table 42 - West Wall, Station 180+00, Permanent Vertical Displacements in Feet - End of Shaking Followed by Liquefaction
- Table 43 - West Wall, Station 180+00, Maximum Reinforcement Stresses - During Shaking With Concurrent Liquefaction
- Table 44 - West Wall, Station 180+00, Permanent Reinforcement Stresses - End of Shaking With Concurrent Liquefaction
- Table 45 - West Wall, Station 180+00, Permanent Horizontal Displacements in Feet - End of Shaking With Concurrent Liquefaction
- Table 46 - West Wall, Station 180+00, Permanent Vertical Displacements in Feet - End of Shaking With Concurrent Liquefaction
- Table 47 - South Wall, Station 147+25, Reinforcement Stresses - End of Staged Construction
- Table 48 - South Wall, Station 147+25, Cumulative Horizontal Displacements in Feet - End of Staged Construction
- Table 49 - South Wall, Station 147+25, Cumulative Vertical Displacements in Feet - End of Staged Construction
- Table 50 - South Wall, Station 147+25, Maximum Reinforcement Stresses - During Shaking
- Table 51 - South Wall, Station 147+25, Permanent Reinforcement Stresses - End of Shaking
- Table 52 - South Wall, Station 147+25, Permanent Horizontal Displacements in Feet - End of Shaking
- Table 53 - South Wall, Station 147+25, Permanent Vertical Displacements in Feet - End of Shaking
  
- Figure 1 - Comparison of FLAC Analysis Cases
- Figure 2 - NSA Wall, Station 105+20, Cumulative Horizontal Displacements - End of Staged Construction
- Figure 3 - NSA Wall, Station 105+20, Cumulative Vertical Displacements - End of Staged Construction
- Figure 4 - NSA Wall, Station 105+20, Permanent Horizontal Displacements - End of Shaking Without Liquefaction
- Figure 5 - NSA Wall, Station 105+20, Permanent Vertical Displacements - End of Shaking Without Liquefaction
- Figure 6 - NSA Wall, Station 105+20, Permanent Horizontal Displacements - End of Shaking Followed by Liquefaction





Attachments (Continued):

- Figure 7 - NSA Wall, Station 105+20, Permanent Vertical Displacements - End of Shaking Followed by Liquefaction
- Figure 8 - NSA Wall, Station 105+20, Permanent Horizontal Displacements - End of Shaking with Concurrent Liquefaction
- Figure 9 - NSA Wall, Station 105+20, Permanent Vertical Displacements - End of Shaking with Concurrent Liquefaction
- Figure 10 - NSA Wall, Station 110+47, Cumulative Horizontal Displacements - End of Staged Construction
- Figure 11 - NSA Wall, Station 110+47, Cumulative Vertical Displacements - End of Staged Construction
- Figure 12 - NSA Wall, Station 110+47, Permanent Horizontal Displacements - End of Shaking Without Liquefaction
- Figure 13 - NSA Wall, Station 110+47, Permanent Vertical Displacements - End of Shaking Without Liquefaction
- Figure 14 - NSA Wall, Station 110+47, Permanent Horizontal Displacements - End of Shaking Followed by Liquefaction
- Figure 15 - NSA Wall, Station 110+47, Permanent Vertical Displacements - End of Shaking Followed by Liquefaction
- Figure 16 - NSA Wall, Station 110+47, Permanent Horizontal Displacements - End of Shaking with Concurrent Liquefaction
- Figure 17 - NSA Wall, Station 110+47, Permanent Vertical Displacements - End of Shaking with Concurrent Liquefaction
- Figure 18 - West Wall, Station 180+00, Cumulative Horizontal Displacements - End of Staged Construction
- Figure 19 - West Wall, Station 180+00, Cumulative Vertical Displacements - End of Staged Construction
- Figure 20 - West Wall, Station 180+00, Permanent Horizontal Displacements - End of Shaking Without Liquefaction
- Figure 21 - West Wall, Station 180+00, Permanent Vertical Displacements - End of Shaking Without Liquefaction
- Figure 22 - West Wall, Station 180+00, Permanent Horizontal Displacements - End of Shaking Followed by Liquefaction
- Figure 23 - West Wall, Station 180+00, Permanent Vertical Displacements - End of Shaking Followed by Liquefaction
- Figure 24 - West Wall, Station 180+00, Permanent Horizontal Displacements - End of Shaking with Concurrent Liquefaction



**Attachments (Continued):**

- Figure 25 - West Wall, Station 180+00, Permanent Vertical Displacements - End of Shaking with Concurrent Liquefaction**
- Figure 26 - South Wall, Station 147+25, Cumulative Horizontal Displacements - End of Staged Construction**
- Figure 27 - South Wall, Station 147+25, Cumulative Vertical Displacements - End of Staged Construction**
- Figure 28 - South Wall, Station 147+25, Permanent Horizontal Displacements - End of Shaking**
- Figure 29 - South Wall, Station 147+25, Permanent Vertical Displacements - End of Shaking**

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**AR 053259**

## REFERENCES

Hart Crowser 2000. Draft Memorandum: Use of Advanced Testing Data, Sea-Tac Third Runway Project, SeaTac, Washington, August 28, 2000.

Hart Crowser 2001a. Additional Information on the Seismic Design. January 25, 2001.

Hart Crowser 2001b. Geotechnical Summary Report, Third Runway Embankment and MSE Retaining Walls, Sea-Tac International Airport, November 2, 2001

Hart Crowser 2001c. Effect of Shear Modulus on Deformations and Reinforcing Stresses of MSE Walls, Third Runway Project. December 20, 2001.

Hart Crowser 2002. Stability Review of RECo 30% Design, Sea-Tac Third Runway Embankment Project, January 9, 2002.

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Table 1 - Soil Properties Used in Analyses

soil units	Unit wt (pcf)	$\phi$ (degrees)	c' (psf)	dilation angle	$S_u$ or $S_v$ (psf)	SECANT Shear Modulus (psf x 1e6) (based on $G_{max}/G_{secant}=3.0$ )	$\nu$
1- Embankment Fill	135	35	10	5	-	90 R (min) 100 R (max) 100 R (min)	0.35
2- Reinforced fill	140	37	10	7	-	$G^3$ is based on $K_2, max=75$ (min $G_{secant}=0.6e6$ ) <sup>5</sup>	0.35
3- Drains blanket	140	37	10	7.01	-		0.35
4- Ground Improvement	140	37	10	7.02	-		0.35
5- loose to medium dense silty sand							
static							
seismic							
post earthquake - No liq							
post earthquake - liq	125	32	10	2	-	$G^3$ is based on $K_2, max=39$ (min $G_{secant}=0.15e6$ ) <sup>6</sup>	0.35
6- med. dense to dense sand	130	35	10	5.01	-	$G^3$ is based on $Sr$ and $(N_1)_{ho}$	0.495
7- dense to very dense silty sand	135	37	10	7.03	-		
8- TM	140	40	250	10	-		
9- Very stiff to Hard SM	120	32	10	0.02	-		
static							
seismic					4000		
post earthquake					3200		
post earthquake							
10 - Normally to slightly consolidated silt & clay	115	32	10	0.01	-		
static							
seismic					0.23 $\sigma'_v$ (min 1000 psf)		
post earthquake - No liq					0.8 $\sigma'_v$ (seismic case)		
post earthquake - liq					0.11 $\sigma'_v$		
11- Peat	110	15	10	0.03	-		
static							
seismic					0.23 $\sigma'_v$ (min site specific)		
post earthquake					0.8 $\sigma'_v$ (seismic case)		

Notes

- $c' = 10$  psf is only for FLAC model, zero cohesion was used in the limit equilibrium analyses.
- Use drained strength if it is less than residual strength.
- $G(secant) = G_{ur}$  (pressuremeter)  $\sim 1000 \sigma'_v$ ,  $m=0.5$ ,  $K_2, max / (3.6)$ , where (3.6) accounts for reduction associated with shear strain. Reference: Kramer (1996), pp 231-233
- $G(large strain) = Sr / \gamma_{ho}$ , where  $\gamma_{ho}$  is based on  $(N_1)_{ho}$ . Reference: Kramer (1996), p. 457
- Based on min. Shear Wave Velocity = 700 ft/sec &  $G_{max} / G_{secant} = 3.6$
- Based on min. Shear Wave Velocity = 400 ft/sec &  $G_{max} / G_{secant} = 3.6$
- Based on min. Shear Wave Velocity = 550 ft/sec &  $G_{max} / G_{secant} = 3.6$

Bulk Modulus,  $K = 2 G / (3 \nu)$  (1+mp)/(1-2m)

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11/17/2002

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Hart Crowder, Inc  
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**Table 2 - Location and Geometry of the Wall Sections for FLAC Analyses**

Station	Location	Height of Slope Above Wall in Feet	Height of MSE Wall in Feet	Height of Slope Below Wall in Feet
105+20	NSA Wall	6	31	61
110+47	NSA Wall	0	86	13
180+00	West Wall	20	134	11
147+25	South Wall	28	12.5	4

**Table 3 - Concrete Facing Properties Used in FLAC Analyses**

Properties (for 7-inch facing)	Physical Value	FLAC Input (for 7-inch facing)
Area	0.583 ft <sup>2</sup> /ft	a = 0.583 ft <sup>2</sup> /ft
Elastic Modulus (F <sub>c</sub> = 4000psi concrete)	3.6e6 psi	e = 5.18e8 psf
Bending (plastic) Moment	4.9 k-ft/ft	pmom = 996 lb-ft
Moment of Inertia	343 in <sup>4</sup> /ft	l = 0.01654 ft <sup>4</sup>
Density	150 pcf	dens = 4.66 slugs/ft <sup>3</sup>

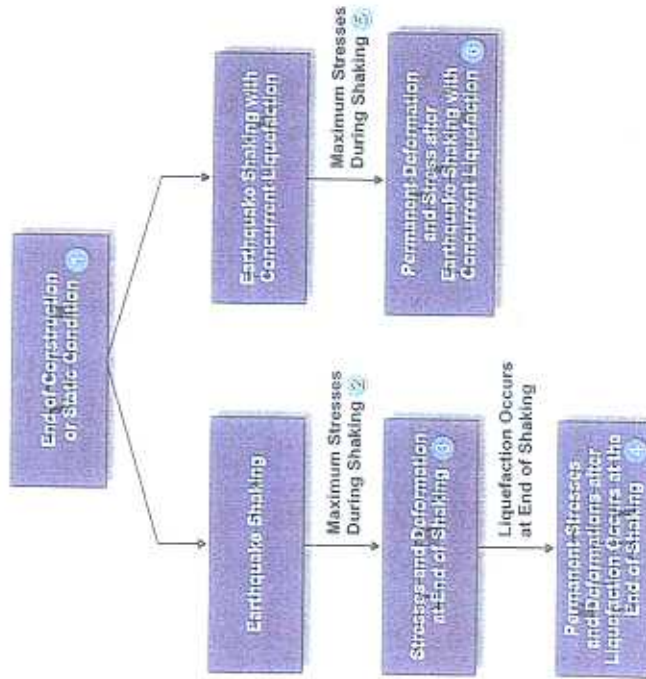
**Table 4 - Steel Reinforcing Element Properties Used in FLAC Analyses**

Properties	Physical Value	(1) Scaled FLAC Input per Strip
Area	$2 \cdot 50 \cdot (6 \cdot 2 \cdot 1.008) \text{ mm}^2$	$a = 0.00206 \text{ ft}^2$
Perimeter	$2 \cdot (50 \cdot 2 + (6 \cdot 2 \cdot 1.008) \cdot 2) / 5 \text{ mm/ft}$	$p = 0.0693 \text{ ft/ft}$
Elastic Modulus	29e9 psi	$e = 8.49e8 \text{ psf}$
Yield Strength	65 ksi	yield = 3915 lb/ft
Compressive Strength	65 ksi	ycom = 2153 lb/ft
Soil/Reinforcement Adhesion	0 psf	sbond = 0 psf
Soil/Reinforcement Friction	37°	sfrc = 37°
Soil/Reinforcement Stiffness	1e6 psi/ft	kbond = 1e6 psf/ft

(1) These values are per 50 by 6 mm strip and are scaled by the panel width (4.92 feet)

AR 053263

Comparison of FLAC Analysis Cases



	Station 105+20	Station 110+47	Station 180+00	Station 147+25
Case 1	Tables 5, 6, and 7 Figures 2 and 3	Tables 19, 20, and 21 Figures 10 and 11	Tables 33, 34, and 35 Figures 18 and 19	Tables 47, 48, and 49 Figures 26 and 27
Case 2	Table 8	Table 22	Table 36	Table 50
Case 3	Tables 9, 10, and 11 Figures 4 and 5	Tables 23, 24, and 25 Figures 12 and 13	Tables 37, 38, and 39 Figures 20 and 21	Tables 51, 52, and 53 Figures 28 and 29
Case 4	Tables 12, 13, and 14 Figures 6 and 7	Tables 26, 27, and 28 Figures 14 and 15	Tables 40, 41, and 42 Figures 22 and 23	(no liquefaction)
Case 5	Table 15	Table 29	Table 43	(no liquefaction)
Case 6	Tables 16, 17, and 18 Figures 8 and 9	Tables 30, 31, and 32 Figures 16 and 17	Tables 44, 45, and 46 Figures 24 and 25	(no liquefaction)

FLAC 4.0.0.0 (09/17/20)





**CASE 1**

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Hart Crowser  
4978-40 January 17, 2002

**AR 053266**

**Table 5 - NSA Wall, Station 105+20  
Reinforcement Stresses (as a percent of yield)  
End of Staged Construction**

Strip panel	Density/ Depth Below Top of Wall In Feet	Segment Number							
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
4	2.5	6	5	4	6	7	7	7	6
4	7.5	18	14	12	12	11	10	8	7
4	12.5	25	23	21	19	16	13	11	8
4	17.5	29	31	28	24	19	16	13	9
5	22.5	28	35	32	25	19	16	14	9
5	27.5	31	40	31	22	18	15	13	9
7	32.5	23	25	19	16	14	12	10	7
9	37.5	2	10	10	11	10	10	9	6

4 mm  
Reinforcement

Notes: Reinforcement Stress (as a percent of yield) shown for each 4-foot-long segment.  
Exposed wall height was slightly increased from 31 to 35 feet in FLAC to accommodate mesh size; total wall height remains unchanged.

**Table 6 - NSA Wall, Station 105+20**  
**Cumulative Horizontal Displacements in Feet**  
**End of Staged Construction**

Depth Below Top of Wall in Feet	Horizontal Distance Measured from Wall Face in Feet		
	0	4	8
2.5	-0.04	-0.04	-0.04
7.5	-0.05	-0.05	-0.05
12.5	-0.06	-0.06	-0.05
17.5	-0.06	-0.06	-0.06
22.5	-0.07	-0.06	-0.06
27.5	-0.07	-0.06	-0.06
32.5	-0.06	-0.06	-0.06
37.5	-0.06	-0.06	-0.06

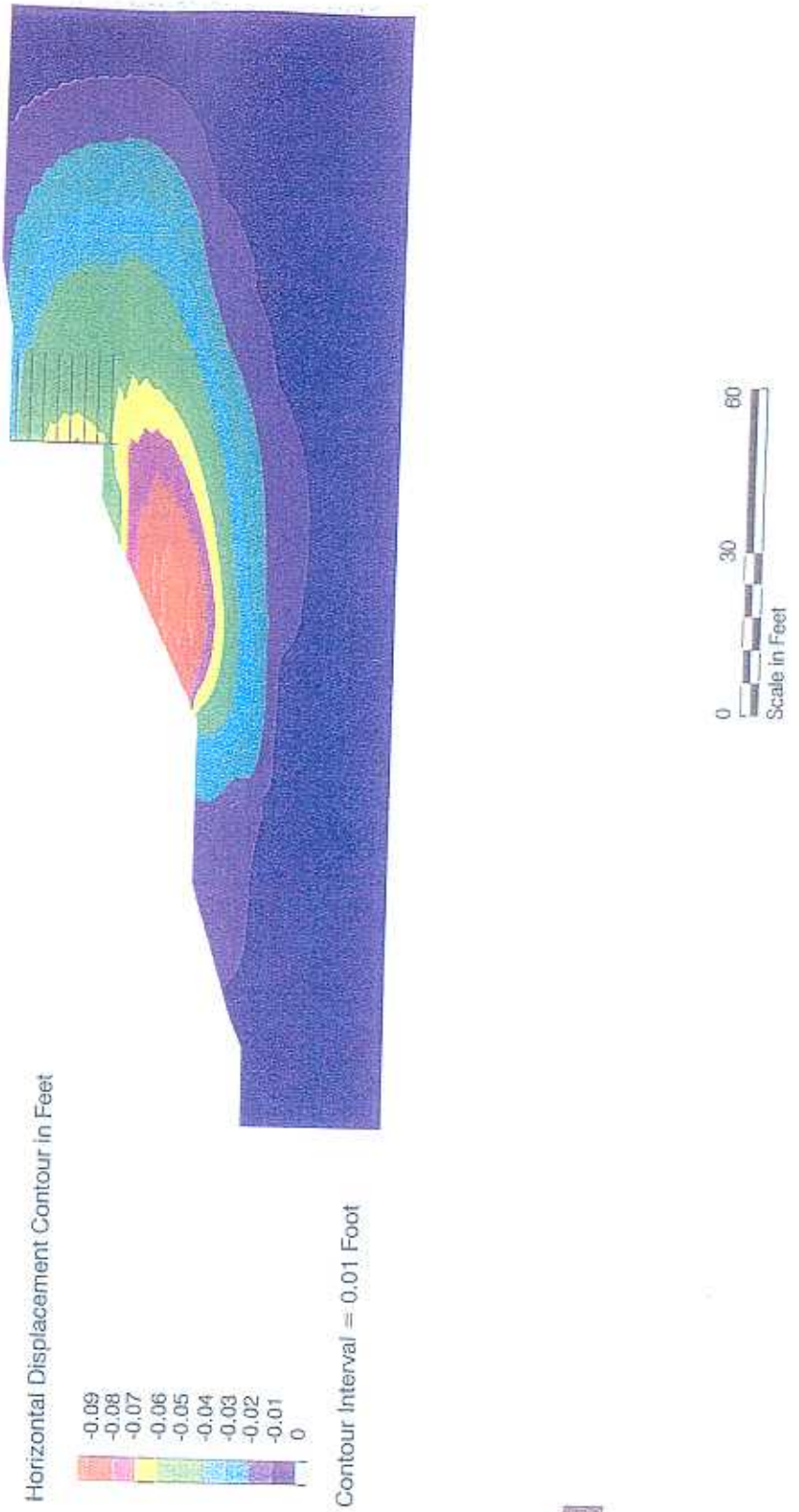
Note Negative numbers indicate outward displacements.

**Table 7 - NSA Wall, Station 105+20  
 Cumulative Vertical Displacements in Feet  
 End of Staged Construction**

Depth Below Top of Wall in Feet	Horizontal Distance Measured from Wall Face in Feet		
	0	4	8
2.5	-0.01	-0.02	-0.02
7.5	-0.02	-0.04	-0.04
12.5	-0.03	-0.05	-0.05
17.5	-0.03	-0.06	-0.06
22.5	-0.04	-0.06	-0.06
27.5	-0.05	-0.06	-0.06
32.5	-0.05	-0.06	-0.07
37.5	-0.06	-0.07	-0.07

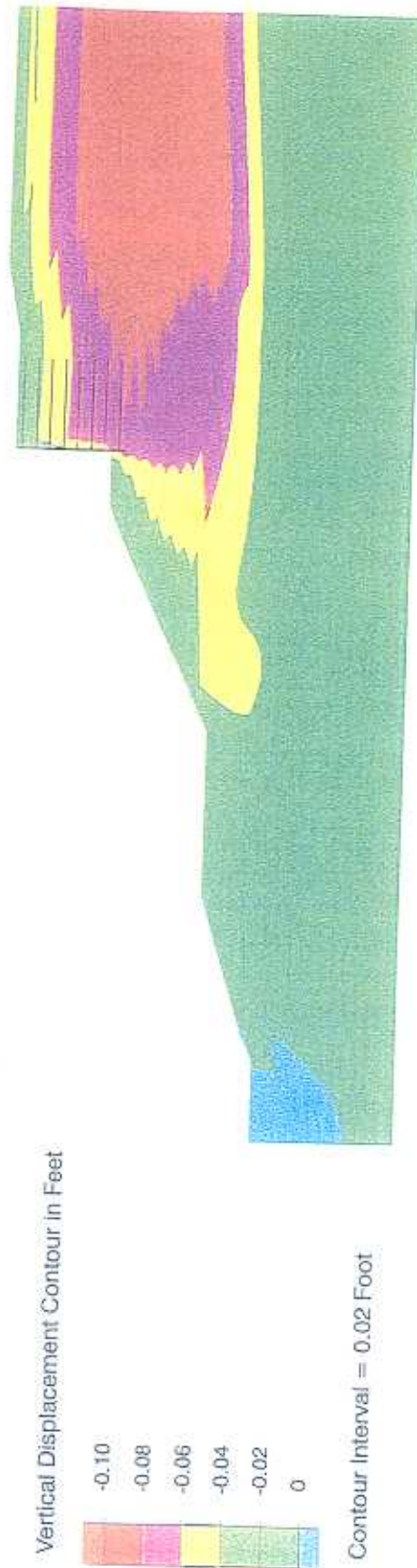
Note Negative numbers indicate downward displacements.

**NSA Wall, Station 105+20**  
**Cumulative Horizontal Displacements - End of Staged Construction**



# NSA Wall, Station 105+20

## Cumulative Vertical Displacements - End of Staged Construction



Due to a clerical error this  
number has been omitted.

**AR 053272**

**CASE 2**

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Hart Crowser  
4978-40 January 17, 2002

**AR 053273**



**Table 8 - NSA Wall, Station 105+20  
Maximum Reinforcement Stresses (as a percent of yield)  
During Shaking Without Liquefaction**

Strip	Density/ panel	Depth Below Top of Wall in Feet	Segment Number							
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
4	4	2.5	19	22	26	29	27	21	16	6
4	4	7.5	27	35	39	43	42	38	28	9
4	4	12.5	33	42	52	52	48	43	36	10
4	4	17.5	37	54	60	58	53	46	30	10
5	5	22.5	35	58	64	60	54	44	28	12
5	5	27.5	41	78	69	59	53	45	29	15
7	7	32.5	35	65	55	49	46	41	30	17
9	9	37.5	38	64	58	55	51	48	38	18

4 mm  
Reinforcement

Notes: Reinforcement Stress (as a percent of yield) shown for each 4-foot-long segment.  
Exposed wall height was slightly increased from 31 to 35 feet in FLAC to accommodate mesh size; total wall height remains unchanged.  
Shaded numbers indicate that the reinforcement stress exceeded 55% of the yield stress.

**CASE 3**

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Hart Crowser  
4978-40 January 17, 2002

**AR 053275**

**Table 9 - NSA Wall, Station 105+20  
Permanent Reinforcement Stresses (as a percent of yield)  
End of Shaking Without Liquefaction**

Strip Density/ panel	Depth Below Top of Wall in Feet	Segment Number							
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
4	2.5	17	20	23	21	18	13	5	3
4	7.5	25	35	38	41	40	36	24	7
4	12.5	27	37	50	50	46	41	27	9
4	17.5	25	41	56	55	50	43	24	8
5	22.5	17	39	51	58	51	36	23	7
5	27.5	27	63	69	68	52	42	26	8
7	32.5	27	63	54	48	44	38	28	10
9	37.5	34	47	49	48	48	42	28	7

Notes: Reinforcement Stress (as a percent of yield) shown for each 4-foot-long segment.  
Exposed wall height was slightly increased from 31 to 35 feet in FLAC to accommodate mesh size; total wall height remains unchanged.  
Shaded numbers indicate that the reinforcement stress exceeded 55% of the yield stress.

**Table 10 - NSA Wall, Station 105+20  
 Permanent Horizontal Displacements in Feet  
 End of Shaking Without Liquefaction**

Depth Below Top of Wall in Feet	Horizontal Distance Measured from Wall Face in Feet		
	0	4	8
2.5	-0.43	-0.43	-0.42
7.5	-0.39	-0.39	-0.39
12.5	-0.35	-0.35	-0.35
17.5	-0.31	-0.31	-0.31
22.5	-0.27	-0.27	-0.27
27.5	-0.23	-0.24	-0.23
32.5	-0.20	-0.20	-0.19
37.5	-0.17	-0.17	-0.16

Note Negative numbers indicate outward displacements.

**Table 11 - NSA Wall, Station 105+20  
 Permanent Vertical Displacements in Feet  
 End of Shaking Without Liquefaction**

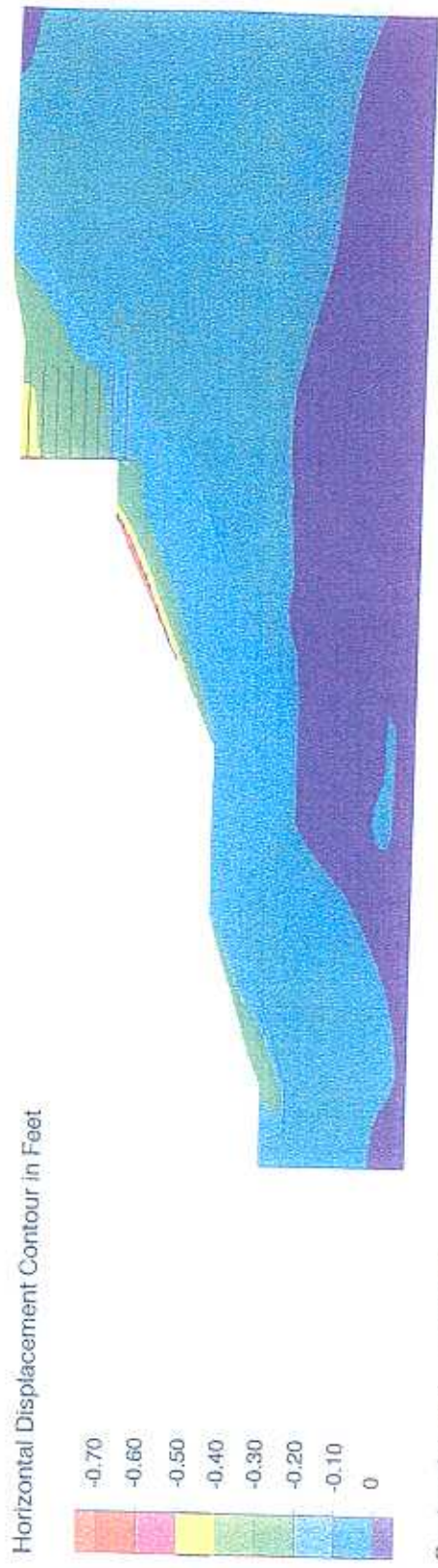
Depth Below Top of Wall in Feet	Horizontal Distance Measured from Wall Face in Feet		
	0	4	8
2.5	-0.17	-0.21	-0.17
7.5	-0.17	-0.21	-0.17
12.5	-0.16	-0.20	-0.17
17.5	-0.16	-0.20	-0.16
22.5	-0.16	-0.18	-0.15
27.5	-0.16	-0.17	-0.15
32.5	-0.16	-0.16	-0.14
37.5	-0.16	-0.15	-0.14

Note Negative numbers indicate downward displacements.

AR 053278

# NSA Wall, Station 105+20

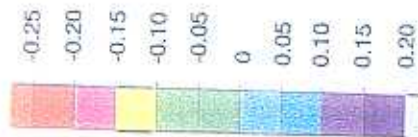
## Permanent Horizontal Displacements - End of Shaking Without Liquefaction



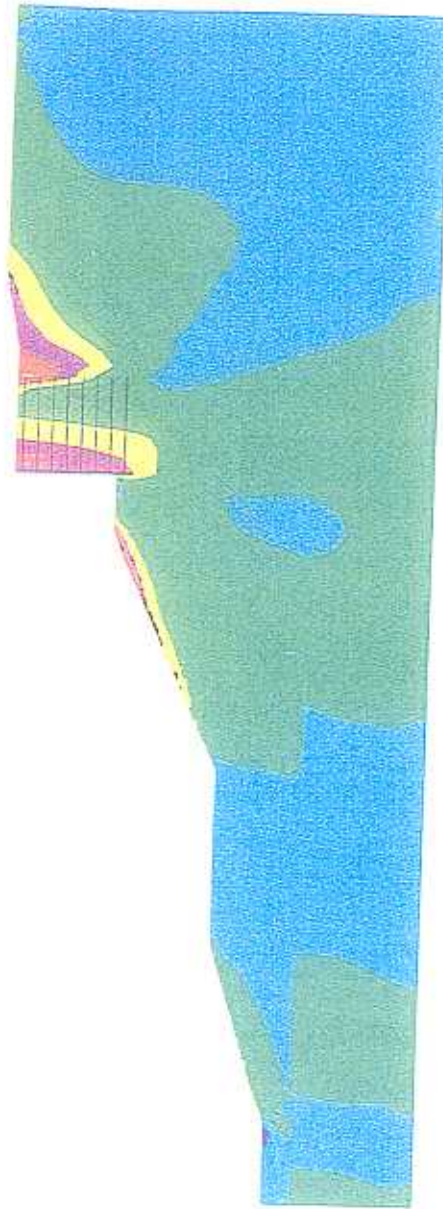
# NSA Wall, Station 105+20

## Permanent Vertical Displacements - End of Shaking Without Liquefaction

Vertical Displacement Contour in Feet



Contour Interval = 0.05 Foot



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4978-40

1/02

Figure 5

AR 053280

**CASE 4**

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Hart Crowser  
4978-40 January 17, 2002

**AR 053281**



**Table 12 - NSA Wall, Station 105+20  
Permanent Reinforcement Stresses (as a percent of yield)  
End of Shaking Followed by Liquefaction**

Strip Density/ panel	Depth Below Top of Wall in Feet	Segment Number							
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
4	2.5	19	22	25	26	22	14	6	2
4	7.5	27	38	42	45	42	36	21	6
4	12.5	30	44	53	52	48	43	27	9
4	17.5	27	44	57	55	51	40	23	7
5	22.5	19	42	63	59	52	38	24	8
5	27.5	26	62	69	59	53	44	27	10
7	32.5	26	63	55	49	46	40	31	12
9	37.5	37	49	50	50	49	45	33	11

4 mm  
Reinforcement

Notes: Reinforcement Stress (as a percent of yield) shown for each 4-foot-long segment.  
Exposed wall height was slightly increased from 31 to 35 feet in FLAC to accommodate mesh size; total wall height remains unchanged.  
Shaded numbers indicate that the reinforcement stress exceeded 55% of the yield stress.

**Table 13 - NSA Wall, Station 105+20**  
**Permanent Horizontal Displacements in Feet**  
**End of Shaking Followed by Liquefaction**

Depth Below Top of Wall in Feet	Horizontal Distance Measured from Wall Face in Feet		
	0	4	8
2.5	-0.42	-0.42	-0.41
7.5	-0.38	-0.38	-0.38
12.5	-0.34	-0.34	-0.34
17.5	-0.30	-0.31	-0.30
22.5	-0.26	-0.27	-0.27
27.5	-0.23	-0.24	-0.23
32.5	-0.20	-0.20	-0.19
37.5	-0.17	-0.17	-0.16

Note Negative numbers indicate outward displacements.

**Table 14 - NSA Wall, Station 105+20**  
**Permanent Vertical Displacements in Feet**  
**End of Shaking Followed by Liquefaction**

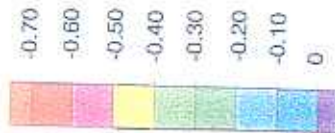
Depth Below Top of Wall in Feet	Horizontal Distance Measured from Wall Face in Feet		
	0	4	8
2.5	-0.16	-0.21	-0.17
7.5	-0.16	-0.20	-0.17
12.5	-0.16	-0.20	-0.16
17.5	-0.16	-0.19	-0.16
22.5	-0.15	-0.18	-0.15
27.5	-0.15	-0.17	-0.14
32.5	-0.15	-0.16	-0.14
37.5	-0.15	-0.15	-0.13

Note Negative numbers indicate downward displacements

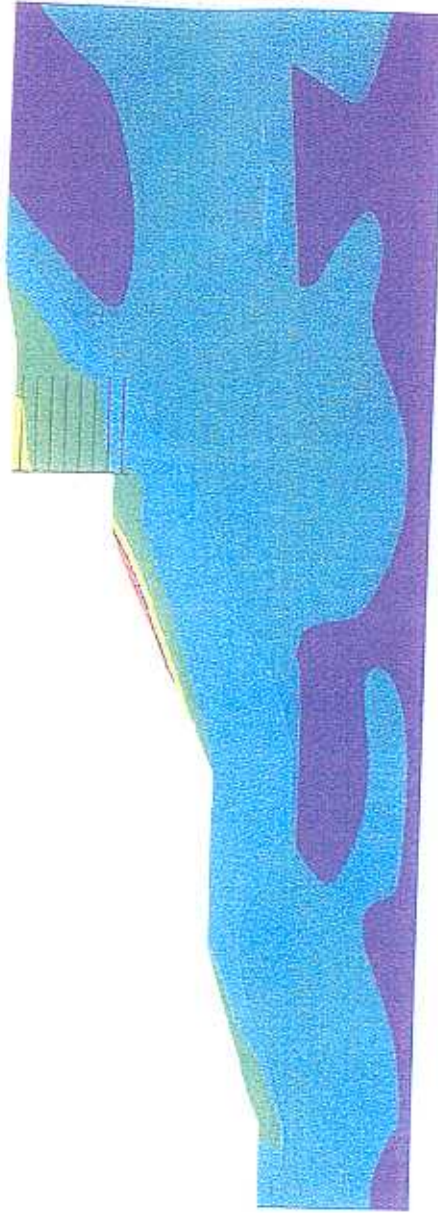
# NSA Wall, Station 105+20

## Permanent Horizontal Displacements - End of Shaking Followed by Liquefaction

Horizontal Displacement Contour in Feet



Contour Interval = 0.10 Foot



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4978-40

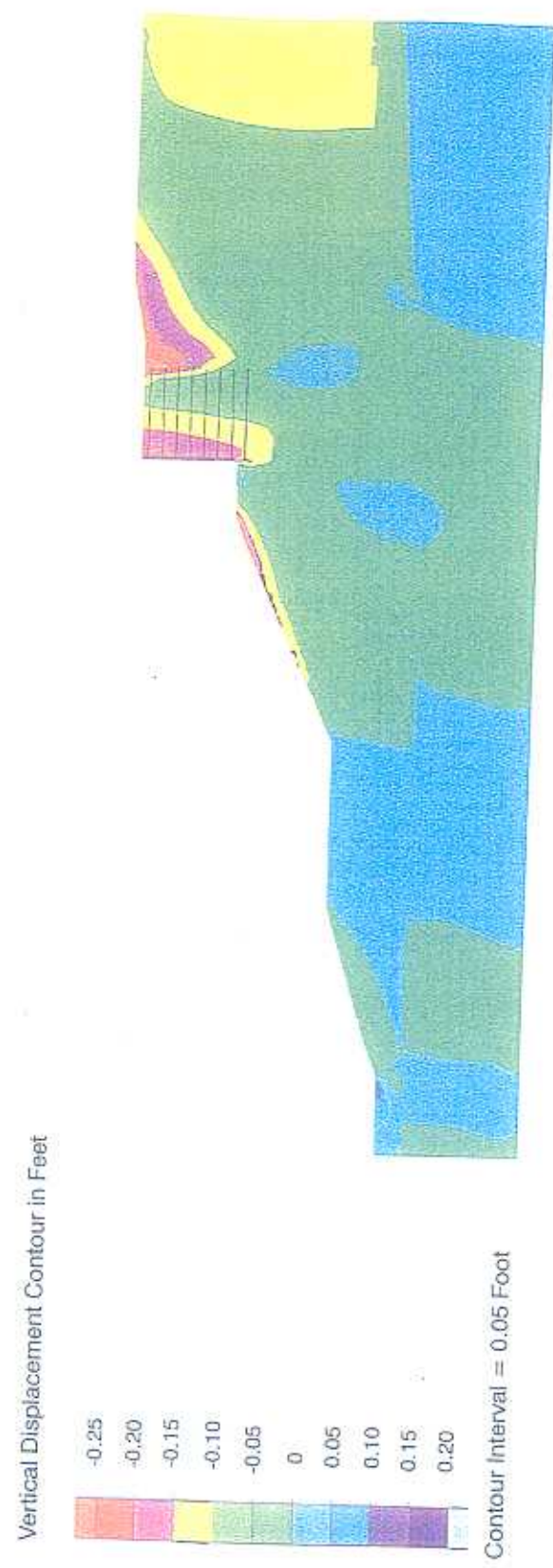
1/02

Figure 6

AR 053285

# NSA Wall, Station 105+20

## Permanent Vertical Displacements - End of Shaking Followed by Liquefaction



**CASE 5**

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Hart Crowser  
4978-40 January 17, 2002

**AR 053287**

**Table 15 - NSA Wall, Station 105+20  
Maximum Reinforcement Stresses (as a percent of yield)  
During Shaking With Concurrent Liquefaction**

Strip Density/ panel	Depth Below Top of Wall in Feet	Segment Number							
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
4	2.5	16	20	23	24	24	17	8	6
4	7.5	27	33	34	34	35	40	24	10
4	12.5	31	40	41	41	41	46	31	12
4	17.5	39	46	48	46	44	45	32	11
5	22.5	41	48	54	50	46	44	38	13
5	27.5	47	62	60	52	47	43	40	16
7	32.5	38	54	53	50	47	41	34	20
9	37.5	39	47	57	61	61	58	48	23

Notes: Reinforcement Stress (as a percent of yield) shown for each 4-foot-long segment.  
Exposed wall height was slightly increased from 31 to 35 feet in FLAC to accommodate mesh size; total wall height remains unchanged.  
Shaded numbers indicate that the reinforcement stress exceeded 55% of the yield stress.

**CASE 6**

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Hart Crowser  
4978-40 January 17, 2002

**AR 053289**



**Table 16 - NSA Wall, Station 105+20  
Permanent Reinforcement Stresses (as a percent of yield)  
End of Shaking with Concurrent Liquefaction**

Strip Density/ panel	Depth Below Top of Wall in Feet	Segment Number								
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
4	2.5	15	18	20	18	15	5	2	-1	
4	7.5	25	30	31	31	32	29	18	5	
4	12.5	28	35	37	37	36	37	17	5	
4	17.5	37	41	45	42	38	35	15	5	
5	22.5	38	46	51	46	42	35	15	4	
5	27.5	44	50	58	48	43	35	18	5	
7	32.5	37	52	51	46	42	35	27	7	
9	37.5	31	41	50	52	52	47	34	9	

4 mm  
Reinforcement

Notes: Reinforcement Stress (as a percent of yield) shown for each 4-foot-long segment.  
Exposed wall height was slightly increased from 31 to 35 feet in FLAC to accommodate mesh size; total wall height remains unchanged.  
Shaded numbers indicate that the reinforcement stress exceeded 55% of the yield stress.

**Table 17 - NSA Wall, Station 105+20**  
**Permanent Horizontal Displacements in Feet**  
**End of Shaking with Concurrent Liquefaction**

Depth Below Top of Wall in Feet	Horizontal Distance Measured from Wall Face in Feet		
	0	4	8
2.5	-0.30	-0.30	-0.30
7.5	-0.28	-0.28	-0.28
12.5	-0.27	-0.27	-0.27
17.5	-0.25	-0.25	-0.25
22.5	-0.23	-0.23	-0.23
27.5	-0.21	-0.21	-0.21
32.5	-0.19	-0.19	-0.19
37.5	-0.18	-0.18	-0.17

Note Negative numbers indicate outward displacements.

**Table 18 - NSA Wall, Station 105+20**  
**Permanent Vertical Displacements in Feet**  
**End of Shaking with Concurrent Liquefaction**

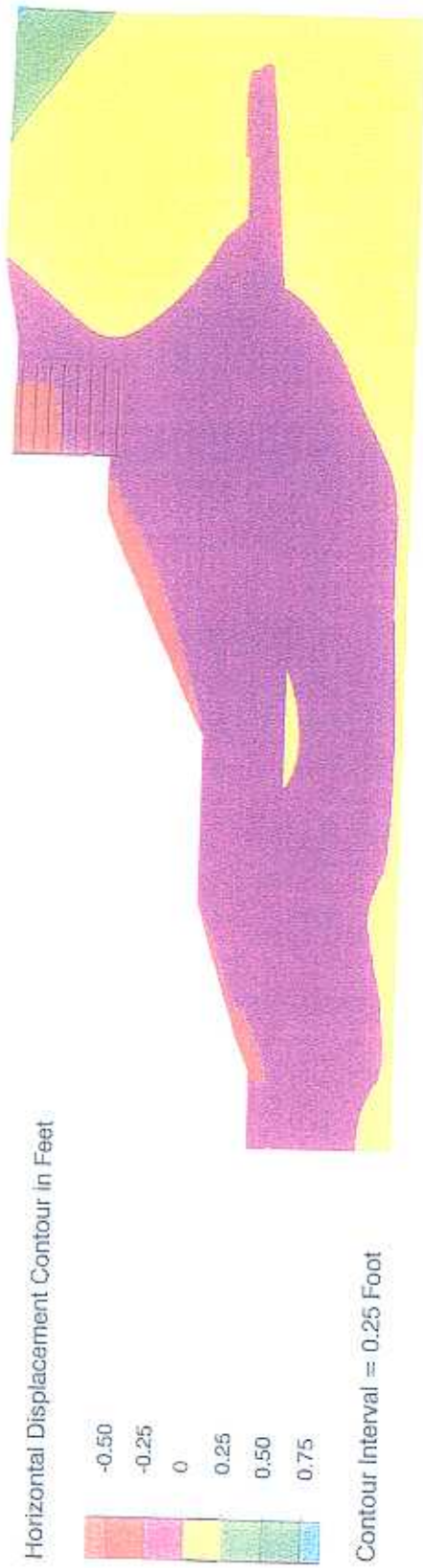
Depth Below Top of Wall in Feet	Horizontal Distance Measured from Wall Face in Feet		
	0	4	8
2.5	-0.12	-0.14	-0.13
7.5	-0.12	-0.14	-0.12
12.5	-0.12	-0.14	-0.12
17.5	-0.12	-0.14	-0.12
22.5	-0.12	-0.13	-0.12
27.5	-0.12	-0.13	-0.11
32.5	-0.12	-0.12	-0.11
37.5	-0.12	-0.11	-0.10

Note Negative numbers indicate downward displacements

AR 053292

# NSA Wall, Station 105+20

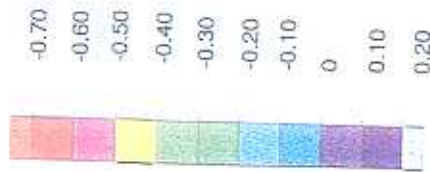
## Permanent Horizontal Displacements - End of Shaking With Concurrent Liquefaction



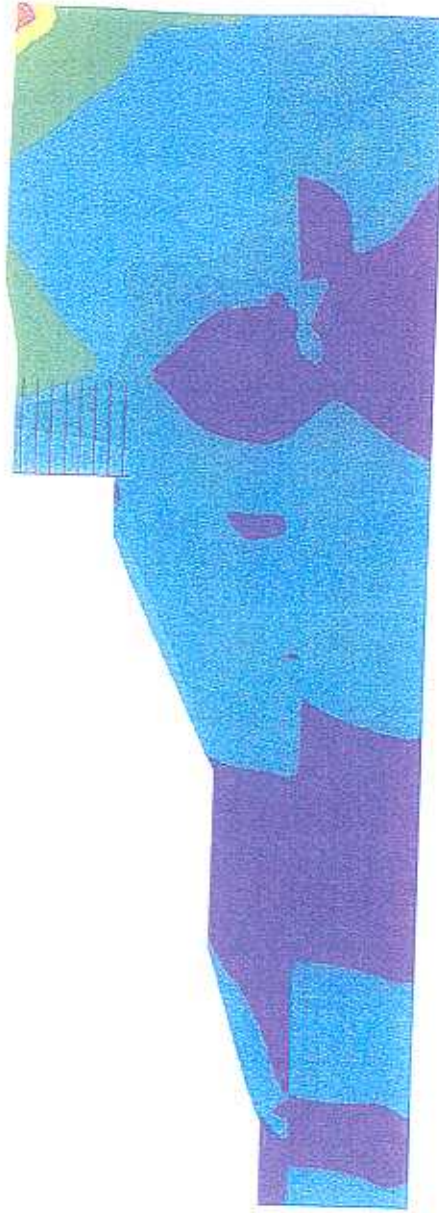
# NSA Wall, Station 105+20

## Permanent Vertical Displacements - End of Shaking With Concurrent Liquefaction

Vertical Displacement Contour in Feet



Contour Interval = 0.10 Foot



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4978-40

1/02

Figure 9

Sta. 110+47

AR 053293

**CASE 1**

Hart Crowser  
4978-40 January 17, 2002

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**AR 053294**

**Table 19 - NSA Wall, Station 110+47  
Reinforcement Stresses (as a percent of yield)  
End of Staged Construction**

Strip Density/ Panel	Depth Below Top of Wall in Feet	Segment Number																
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
		<b>Tier 1 (4 mm Reinforcement)</b>																
2	2.5	9	6	12	10	3	3	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	4	3
4	7.5	18	12	19	18	11	11	12	12	13	13	13	12	11	10	9	8	6
5	12.5	22	25	24	24	18	17	17	17	17	16	15	14	14	13	12	11	8
5	17.5	25	25	25	24	24	23	23	22	21	19	18	17	16	16	15	14	10
7	22.5	21	26	27	27	28	28	27	26	24	22	21	20	19	18	17	15	11
7	27.5	23	30	32	32	32	32	31	29	26	24	23	22	21	20	19	17	12
7	32.5	25	35	38	38	37	37	34	31	28	26	25	23	22	21	19	17	13
7	37.5	28	40	43	43	40	40	35	31	28	27	26	24	23	22	20	19	14
9	42.5	27	42	42	42	37	37	33	30	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	19	13
11	47.5	22	33	33	31	30	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	20	18	12
		<b>Tier 2 (6 mm)</b>																
5	50	8	22	24	24	24	24	24	24	23	22	21	21	20	19	18	16	11
6	55	25	28	29	27	27	27	26	25	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	17	11
7	60	22	26	38	38	35	34	32	31	30	29	28	27	25	24	23	20	12
7	65	22	27	38	39	37	34	33	31	30	29	27	26	25	24	23	20	12
9	70	19	25	34	36	35	34	32	31	29	28	27	25	24	23	21	18	11
9	75	20	27	35	35	34	32	31	29	28	26	25	24	23	22	21	18	11
11	80	19	27	33	33	31	30	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	17	10
12	85	18	29	31	30	28	27	25	24	23	22	21	21	20	19	18	16	9
14	90	12	20	22	22	22	22	21	20	19	19	18	17	17	16	15	13	8
7	92.5	10	22	23	23	22	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	16	16	15	13	8

Notes: Reinforcement Stress (as a percent of yield) shown for each 4-foot-long segment.  
Exposed wall height was slightly increased from 86 to 90 feet in FLAC to accommodate mesh size; total wall height remains unchanged.



**Table 20 - NSA Wall, Station 110+47  
 Cumulative Horizontal Displacements in Feet  
 End of Staged Construction**

Depth Below Top of Wall in Feet	Horizontal Distance Measured from Wall Face in Feet				
	0	4	8	12	16
2.5			-0.02	-0.02	-0.02
7.5			-0.04	-0.03	-0.03
12.5			-0.05	-0.05	-0.05
17.5			-0.06	-0.06	-0.06
22.5		<i>Tier 1</i>	-0.07	-0.07	-0.07
27.5			-0.08	-0.08	-0.08
32.5			-0.09	-0.09	-0.08
37.5			-0.09	-0.09	-0.09
42.5			-0.10	-0.09	-0.09
47.5			-0.08	-0.09	-0.10
50			-0.10	-0.10	-0.09
55			-0.10	-0.11	-0.10
60			-0.10	-0.11	-0.10
65	<i>Tier 2</i>		-0.10	-0.11	-0.10
70			-0.10	-0.10	-0.09
75			-0.10	-0.10	-0.09
80			-0.09	-0.09	-0.08
85			-0.08	-0.08	-0.07
90			-0.07	-0.07	-0.06
92.5			-0.07	-0.07	-0.06

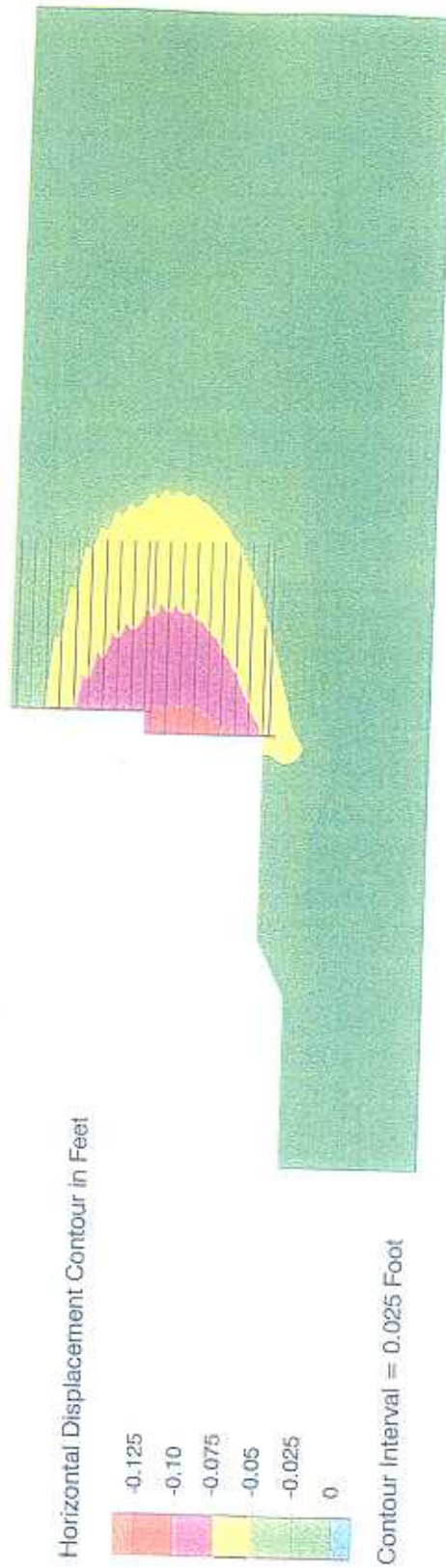
Note Negative numbers indicate outward displacements.

**Table 21 - NSA Wall, Station 110+47  
Cumulative Vertical Displacements in Feet  
End of Staged Construction**

Depth Below Top of Wall in Feet	Horizontal Distance Measured from Wall Face in									
	0	4	8	12	16					
2.5	<b>Tier 1</b>					-0.01	-0.02	-0.02		
7.5						-0.03	-0.04	-0.04		
12.5						-0.04	-0.06	-0.06		
17.5						-0.05	-0.07	-0.07		
22.5						-0.06	-0.09	-0.09		
27.5						-0.08	-0.10	-0.09		
32.5						-0.09	-0.10	-0.10		
37.5						-0.10	-0.11	-0.11		
42.5	-0.11	-0.11	-0.11							
47.5	<b>Tier 2</b>					-0.04	-0.08	-0.13	-0.12	-0.12
50						-0.04	-0.09	-0.13	-0.11	-0.11
55						-0.05	-0.11	-0.12	-0.12	-0.11
60						-0.05	-0.11	-0.11	-0.12	-0.11
65						-0.06	-0.11	-0.11	-0.11	-0.11
70						-0.06	-0.11	-0.11	-0.11	-0.11
75						-0.06	-0.11	-0.10	-0.10	-0.10
80						-0.07	-0.10	-0.10	-0.10	-0.10
85						-0.07	-0.09	-0.09	-0.09	-0.09
90						-0.08	-0.08	-0.09	-0.09	-0.09
92.5	-0.08	-0.08	-0.08	-0.08	-0.08					

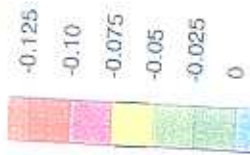
Note Negative numbers indicate downward displacements.

**NSA Wall, Station 110+47**  
**Cumulative Horizontal Displacements - End of Staged Construction**

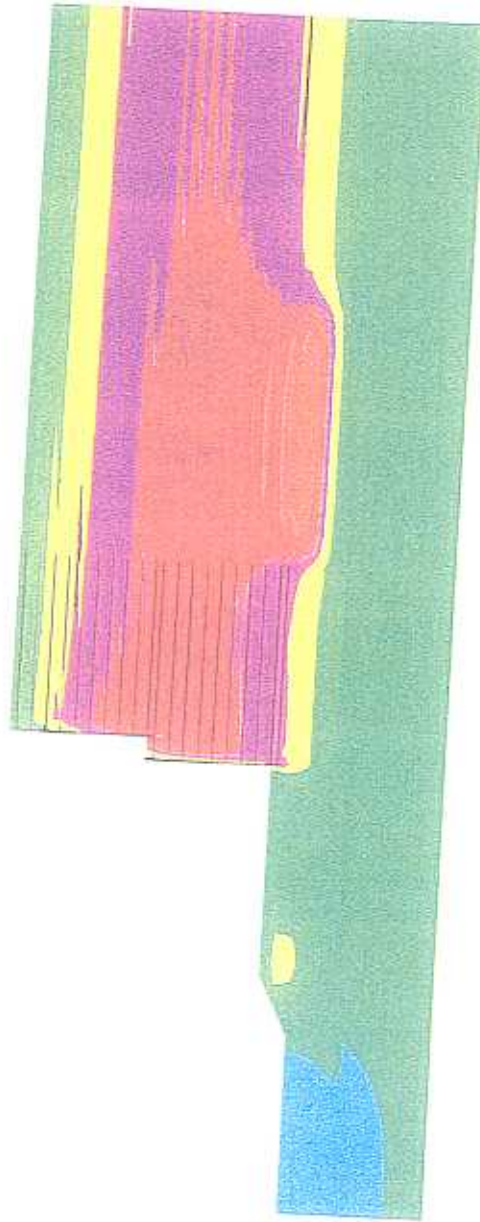


**NSA Wall, Station 110+47**  
**Cumulative Vertical Displacements - End of Staged Construction**

Vertical Displacement Contour in Feet



Contour Interval = 0.025 Foot



**CASE 2**

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Hart Crowser  
4978-40 January 17, 2002

**AR 053300**

**Table 22 - NSA Wall, Station 110+47  
Maximum Reinforcement Stresses (as a percent of yield)  
During Shaking Without Liquefaction**

Strip Density/ Panel	Depth Below Top of Wall In Feet	Segment Number																																
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17																
Tier 1 (4 mm Reinforcement)	2.5	63	64	68	68	65	61	52	43	39	36	32	22	11	6	3	18	27	34	42	48	50	47	45	42	39	37	34	31	27	25	24	20	13
	7.5	49	66	72	74	73	68	62	54	46	39	34	31	34	25	6	27	37	50	56	53	50	46	43	40	38	35	32	29	26	24	21	13	
	12.5	57	68	68	69	59	56	50	45	40	36	31	27	24	24	8	24	35	53	60	55	50	47	44	41	38	35	33	29	26	24	21	13	
	17.5	49	66	62	51	47	46	44	40	40	36	31	27	24	23	10	20	29	49	55	53	49	45	43	40	38	35	32	29	25	24	20	12	
	22.5	25	38	45	44	44	44	43	40	39	36	31	27	23	21	11	22	32	49	52	50	47	44	42	40	38	35	33	30	26	23	20	12	
	27.5	29	45	50	48	47	45	43	40	40	36	31	27	24	21	11	24	35	53	59	56	51	47	44	41	38	35	33	29	25	22	19	11	
	32.5	35	53	59	58	51	47	44	40	40	35	31	27	24	21	16	20	32	49	55	53	49	45	43	40	38	35	32	29	25	24	20	12	
	37.5	42	60	67	62	53	47	43	40	41	35	32	28	26	25	21	22	35	49	52	50	47	44	42	41	40	38	35	33	29	25	22	19	11
	42.5	44	61	66	58	50	45	42	40	37	34	31	28	26	25	23	17	24	36	47	47	45	44	42	41	40	38	35	33	29	25	22	19	11
	47.5	33	52	50	48	44	40	37	35	35	32	29	25	24	23	21	15	20	35	39	43	46	46	42	40	37	34	31	27	23	21	18	10	
	50	27	33	42	44	43	41	39	36	36	34	30	27	25	24	21	15	37	58	56	59	58	50	44	37	30	24	19	18	15	11			
55	18	27	34	48	50	47	45	42	41	39	36	32	22	11	6	3	20	37	42	48	50	47	45	42	39	37	34	31	27	25	24	20	13	
60	25	37	50	56	53	50	46	43	40	38	35	32	29	26	24	13	27	37	50	56	53	50	46	43	40	38	35	32	29	26	24	21	13	
65	24	35	53	60	55	50	47	44	41	38	35	33	29	26	24	13	24	35	49	55	53	49	45	43	40	38	35	33	29	26	24	21	13	
70	20	32	49	55	53	49	45	43	40	38	35	33	29	26	24	13	20	32	49	55	53	49	45	43	40	38	35	33	29	26	24	21	13	
75	22	35	49	52	50	47	44	42	40	38	35	33	29	26	24	12	22	35	49	52	50	47	44	42	40	38	35	33	29	26	24	20	12	
80	22	36	47	47	45	44	42	41	40	38	35	33	29	26	24	12	22	36	47	47	45	44	42	41	40	38	35	33	29	26	24	20	12	
85	24	40	44	43	43	43	43	42	40	37	34	31	27	23	21	11	24	40	44	43	43	43	42	41	40	38	35	33	29	25	22	19	11	
90	20	35	39	43	46	46	45	42	38	33	29	25	20	19	18	10	20	35	39	43	46	46	42	40	37	34	31	27	23	21	18	10		
92.5	37	58	56	59	58	50	44	37	30	24	19	18	18	18	15	8	37	58	56	59	58	50	44	37	30	24	19	18	15	11				

Notes: Reinforcement Stress (as a percent of yield) shown for each 4-foot-long segment.

Exposed wall height was slightly increased from 86 to 90 feet in FLAC to accommodate mesh size; total wall height remains unchanged.

Shaded numbers indicate that the reinforcement stress exceeded 55% of the yield stress.

**CASE 3**

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Hart Crowser  
4978-40 January 17, 2002

**AR 053302**

**Table 23 - NSA Wall, Station 110+47  
Permanent Reinforcement Stresses (as a percent of yield)  
End of Shaking Without Liquefaction**

Strip Density/ Panel	Depth Below Top of Wall in Feet	Segment Number																
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Tier 1 (4 mm Reinforcement)	2.5			63	64	64	65	61	58	49	39	36	32	28	18	6	1	-1
	7.5			48	65	68	70	69	64	58	50	42	35	30	27	28	14	2
	12.5			57	64	62	55	55	52	47	42	37	30	25	20	20	16	4
	17.5			48	64	59	48	44	44	42	38	33	29	24	22	20	18	4
	22.5			9	35	43	40	39	38	36	36	33	28	25	21	18	17	8
	27.5			8	40	49	45	42	40	38	35	32	28	24	20	17	15	8
	32.5			33	41	54	53	48	44	39	37	32	28	24	21	19	16	7
	37.5			41	55	64	59	51	44	40	36	32	28	25	22	20	17	8
	42.5			40	57	63	56	48	42	38	35	32	28	25	21	18	15	8
	47.5			27	49	48	46	41	38	36	33	30	27	23	19	17	14	9
	Tier 2 (6 mm)	50	14	14	16	24	39	42	41	39	36	34	32	28	24	20	17	13
55		22	26	31	46	48	46	42	40	37	35	32	29	25	21	18	14	4
60		18	26	36	53	51	48	44	41	39	36	33	30	27	22	18	14	6
65		17	25	41	54	52	48	45	42	39	36	34	31	28	23	19	14	6
70		14	24	43	51	50	47	44	41	38	36	34	31	28	23	19	14	5
75		17	28	45	49	47	45	42	40	38	36	34	31	28	24	20	14	5
80		18	30	42	43	43	42	41	40	38	36	34	31	28	24	20	14	6
85		21	37	41	40	41	42	42	40	38	36	34	31	28	24	19	14	6
90		17	33	38	41	44	45	43	40	38	36	34	31	27	22	18	13	6
92.5		35	58	55	57	56	54	48	41	34	28	22	17	13	11	10	9	5

Notes: Reinforcement Stress (as a percent of yield) shown for each 4-foot-long segment.  
Exposed wall height was slightly increased from 86 to 90 feet in FLAC to accommodate mesh size; total wall height remains unchanged.  
Shaded numbers indicate that the reinforcement stress exceeded 55% of the yield stress.



**Table 24 - NSA Wall, Station 110+47**  
**Permanent Horizontal Displacements in Feet**  
**End of Shaking Without Liquefaction**

Depth Below Top of Wall in Feet	Horizontal Distance Measured from Wall Face in Feet				
	0	4	8	12	16
2.5			-0.34	-0.34	-0.33
7.5			-0.30	-0.31	-0.30
12.5			-0.28	-0.28	-0.27
17.5			-0.25	-0.26	-0.25
22.5		<i>Tier 1</i>	-0.22	-0.24	-0.23
27.5			-0.21	-0.21	-0.21
32.5			-0.19	-0.20	-0.19
37.5			-0.18	-0.18	-0.18
42.5			-0.17	-0.17	-0.17
47.5			-0.16	-0.19	-0.15
50			-0.14	-0.17	-0.16
55			-0.13	-0.14	-0.14
60			-0.12	-0.13	-0.13
65	<i>Tier 2</i>		-0.11	-0.11	-0.11
70			-0.09	-0.10	-0.09
75			-0.08	-0.09	-0.08
80			-0.07	-0.08	-0.07
85			-0.06	-0.06	-0.06
90			-0.06	-0.06	-0.05
92.5			-0.06	-0.06	-0.05

Note Negative numbers indicate outward displacements.

**Table 25 - NSA Wall, Station 110+47  
Permanent Vertical Displacements in Feet  
End of Shaking Without Liquefaction**

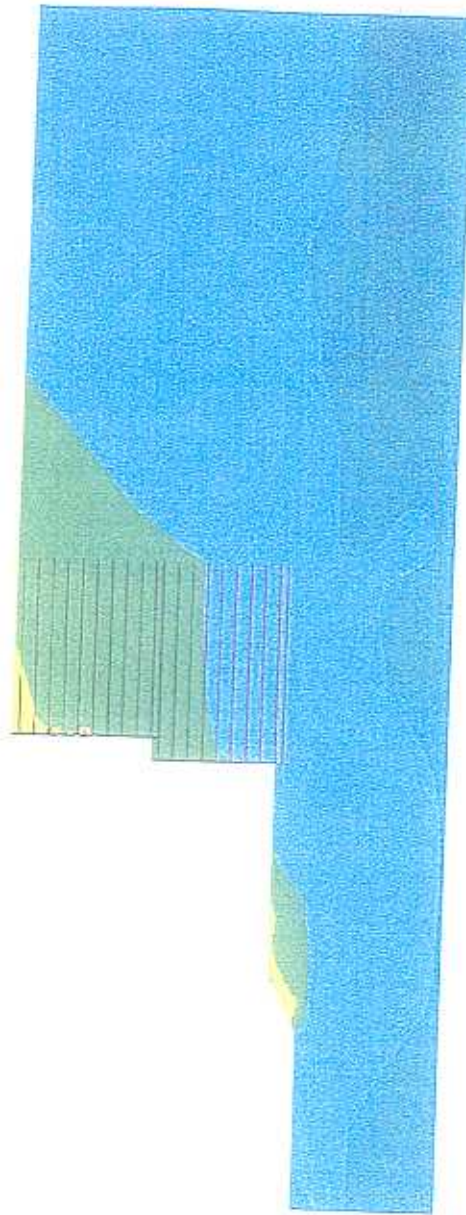
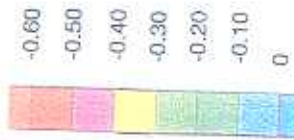
Depth Below Top of Wall in Feet	Horizontal Distance Measured from Wall Face in						
	0	4	8	12	16		
2.5			-0.20	-0.17	-0.11		
7.5			-0.20	-0.16	-0.11		
12.5			-0.19	-0.15	-0.10		
17.5			-0.19	-0.13	-0.09		
22.5		<i>Tier 1</i>	-0.19	-0.11	-0.08		
27.5			-0.08	-0.09	-0.08		
32.5			-0.08	-0.08	-0.07		
37.5			-0.08	-0.08	-0.07		
42.5			-0.08	-0.07	-0.06		
47.5			-0.05	0.00	-0.08	-0.07	-0.06
50			-0.05	-0.07	-0.08	-0.06	-0.06
55			-0.05	-0.07	-0.07	-0.06	-0.05
60			-0.04	-0.08	-0.06	-0.06	-0.05
65	<i>Tier 2</i>		-0.04	-0.07	-0.06	-0.05	-0.05
70			-0.04	-0.07	-0.06	-0.05	-0.04
75			-0.04	-0.06	-0.05	-0.05	-0.04
80			-0.04	-0.06	-0.05	-0.04	-0.04
85			-0.04	-0.05	-0.05	-0.04	-0.04
90			-0.04	-0.05	-0.05	-0.04	-0.03
92.5			-0.04	-0.05	-0.04	-0.04	-0.03

Note Negative numbers indicate downward displacements.

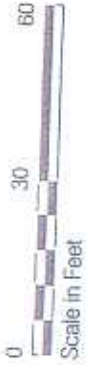
# NSA Wall, Station 110+47

## Permanent Horizontal Displacements - End of Shaking Without Liquefaction

Horizontal Displacement Contour i



Contour Interval = 0.10 Foot



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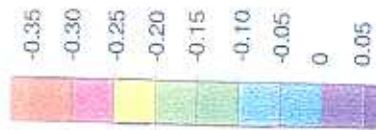
Figure 12

AR 053306

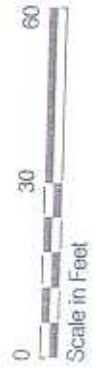
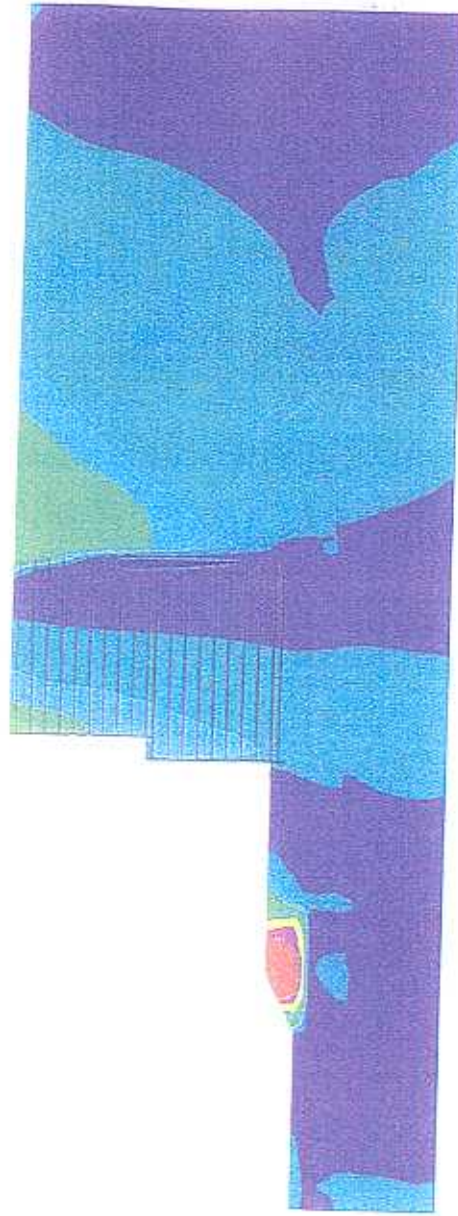
# NSA Wall, Station 110+47

## Permanent Vertical Displacements - End of Shaking Without Liquefaction

Vertical Displacement Contour in Feet



Contour Interval = 0.05 Foot



  
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4978-40

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Figure 13

AR 053307

**CASE 4**

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Hart Crowser  
4978-40 January 17, 2002

**AR 053308**

**Table 26 - NSA Wall, Station 110+47  
Permanent Reinforcement Stresses (as a percent of yield)  
End of Shaking Followed by Liquefaction**

Strip Density/ Panel	Depth Below Top of Wall in Feet	Segment Number																
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
2	2.5																	
4	7.5																	
5	12.5																	
5	17.5																	
7	22.5																	
7	27.5																	
7	32.5																	
7	37.5																	
9	42.5																	
11	47.5																	
5	50																	
6	55																	
7	60																	
7	65																	
9	70																	
9	75																	
11	80																	
12	85																	
14	90																	
7	92.5																	
		Tier 1 (4 mm Reinforcement)																
		Tier 2 (6 mm)																
14	15	63	64	65	65	61	58	49	39	36	33	28	18	8	1	-1		
22	26	48	65	66	70	69	64	58	51	42	36	31	27	28	15	2		
18	26	57	65	63	55	55	52	47	43	37	31	25	20	20	16	4		
17	25	49	64	59	48	45	44	42	38	34	29	25	22	20	19	4		
14	24	9	35	43	40	39	39	39	36	33	29	25	22	18	17	8		
17	27	8	40	49	45	42	40	39	36	32	28	24	20	17	16	8		
18	30	31	43	55	53	48	43	40	37	32	29	25	21	19	17	8		
21	37	41	55	64	59	51	45	40	36	33	29	25	23	20	17	8		
17	32	40	57	63	56	48	43	39	35	32	29	25	22	19	16	8		
35	56	28	49	48	46	42	39	36	33	31	27	24	20	17	15	9		
15	15	17	24	39	42	41	39	37	35	32	29	25	21	17	14	3		
26	26	30	46	48	46	43	40	38	36	33	30	26	22	18	15	5		
26	26	36	53	51	48	45	42	39	36	34	31	27	23	19	15	7		
25	25	41	54	52	48	45	42	39	37	34	32	28	24	20	15	7		
24	24	43	51	50	47	44	41	39	36	34	31	28	24	20	15	7		
27	27	45	48	47	45	42	40	38	36	34	32	29	25	21	15	6		
30	30	42	43	42	41	40	39	38	36	33	31	28	24	20	15	6		
37	37	41	40	40	41	41	40	38	36	33	32	29	25	21	15	7		
32	32	37	40	43	44	42	40	38	35	32	29	25	22	18	14	7		
56	56	54	56	55	52	47	40	33	26	20	15	11	10	9	9	5		

Notes: Reinforcement Stress (as a percent of yield) shown for each 4-foot-long segment.

Exposed wall height was slightly increased from 86 to 90 feet in FLAC to accommodate mesh size; total wall height remains unchanged.  
Shaded numbers indicate that the reinforcement stress exceeded 55% of the yield stress.

**Table 27 - NSA Wall, Station 110+47**  
**Permanent Horizontal Displacements in Feet**  
**End of Shaking Followed by Liquefaction**

Depth Below Top of Wall in Feet	Horizontal Distance Measured from Wall Face in Feet				
	0	4	8	12	16
2.5			-0.34	-0.34	-0.33
7.5			-0.31	-0.31	-0.30
12.5			-0.28	-0.28	-0.27
17.5			-0.25	-0.26	-0.25
22.5		<i>Tier 1</i>	-0.22	-0.24	-0.23
27.5			-0.21	-0.22	-0.21
32.5			-0.20	-0.20	-0.20
37.5			-0.18	-0.18	-0.18
42.5			-0.17	-0.17	-0.17
47.5			-0.16	-0.19	-0.15
50			-0.14	-0.17	-0.16
55			-0.13	-0.15	-0.14
60			-0.12	-0.13	-0.13
65	<i>Tier 2</i>		-0.11	-0.12	-0.11
70			-0.10	-0.10	-0.10
75			-0.08	-0.09	-0.08
80			-0.07	-0.08	-0.07
85			-0.07	-0.07	-0.06
90			-0.06	-0.06	-0.06
92.5			-0.06	-0.06	-0.05

Note Negative numbers indicate outward displacements.

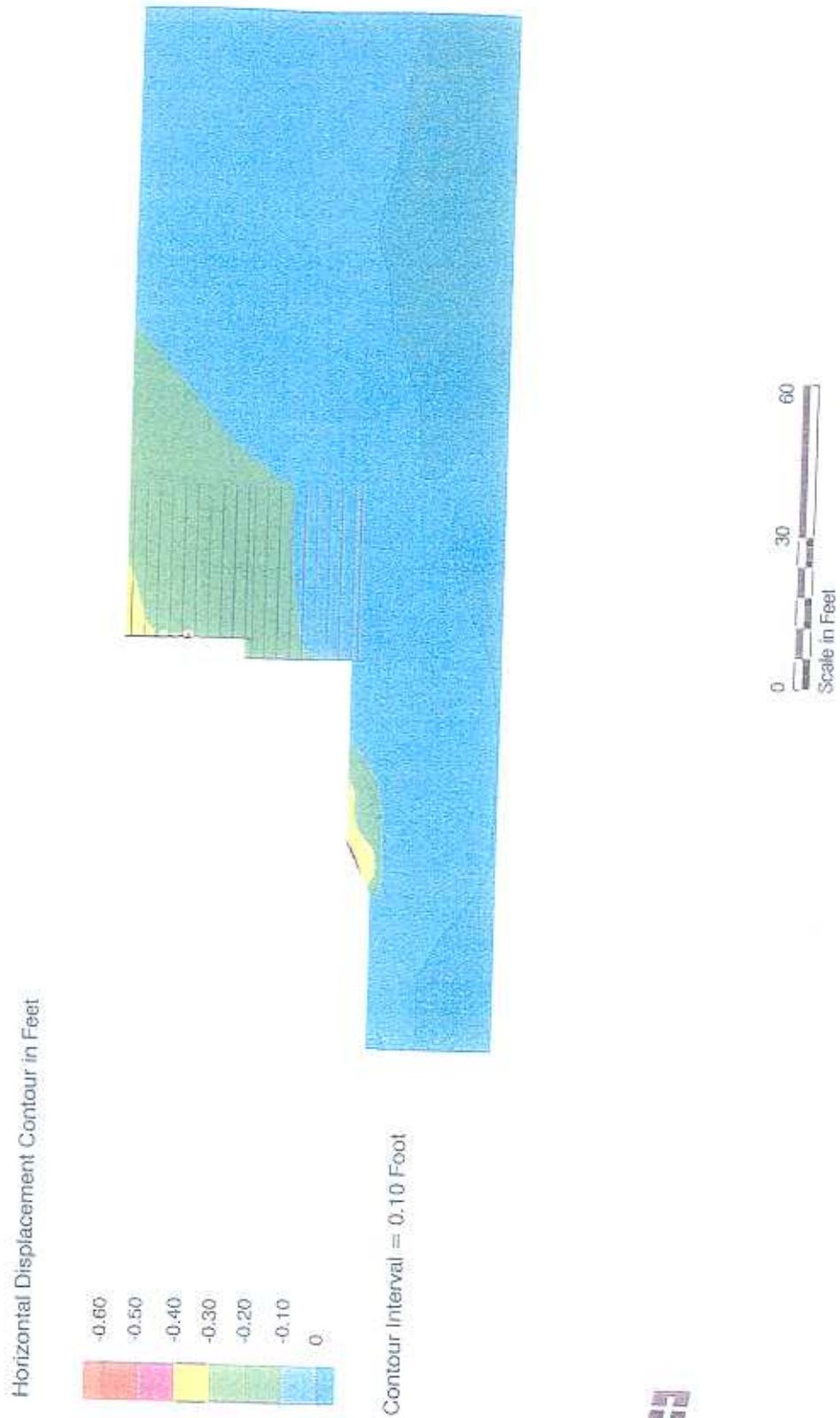
**Table 28 - NSA Wall, Station 110+47**  
**Permanent Vertical Displacements in Feet**  
**End of Shaking Followed by Liquefaction**

Depth Below Top of Wall in Feet	Horizontal Distance Measured from Wall Face in						
	0	4	8	12	16		
2.5			-0.20	-0.17	-0.11		
7.5			-0.19	-0.16	-0.11		
12.5			-0.19	-0.15	-0.10		
17.5			-0.19	-0.13	-0.09		
22.5	<i>Tier 1</i>		-0.18	-0.11	-0.08		
27.5			-0.08	-0.09	-0.08		
32.5			-0.08	-0.08	-0.07		
37.5			-0.08	-0.08	-0.07		
42.5			-0.08	-0.07	-0.06		
47.5			-0.05	0.00	-0.08	-0.07	-0.06
50	<i>Tier 2</i>		-0.05	-0.05	-0.08	-0.07	-0.06
55			-0.05	-0.07	-0.07	-0.06	-0.05
60			-0.04	-0.07	-0.06	-0.06	-0.05
65			-0.04	-0.07	-0.06	-0.05	-0.05
70			-0.04	-0.07	-0.06	-0.05	-0.04
75			-0.04	-0.06	-0.05	-0.05	-0.04
80			-0.04	-0.06	-0.05	-0.04	-0.04
85			-0.04	-0.05	-0.05	-0.04	-0.03
90			-0.04	-0.05	-0.04	-0.04	-0.03
92.5			-0.04	-0.04	-0.04	-0.04	-0.03

Note Negative numbers indicate downward displacements.

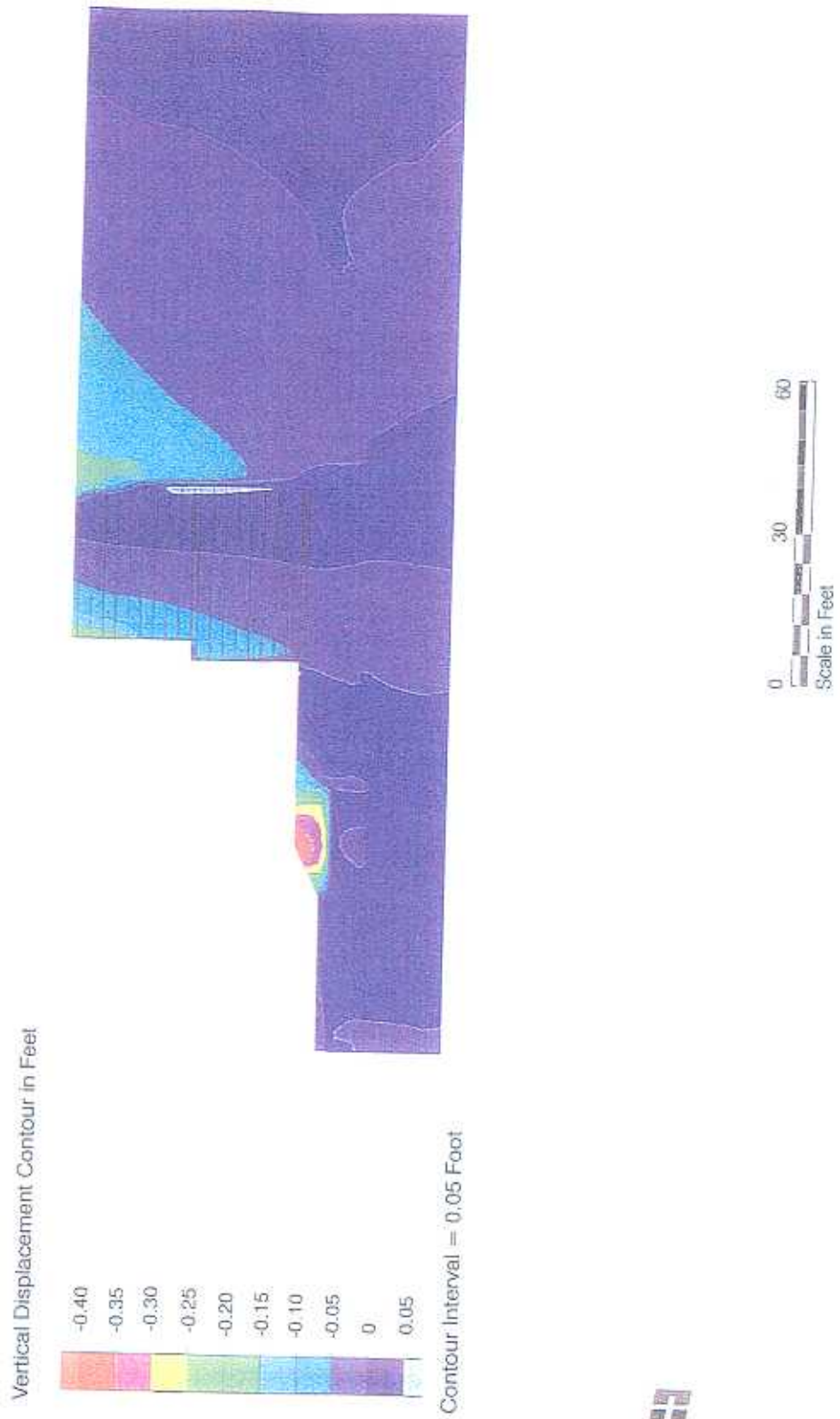


**NSA Wall, Station 110+47**  
**Permanent Horizontal Displacements - End of Shaking Followed by Liquefaction**



# NSA Wall, Station 110+47

## Permanent Vertical Displacements - End of Shaking Followed by Liquefaction



**CASE 5**

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Hart Crowser  
4978-40 January 17, 2002

**AR 053314**

**Table 29 - NSA Wall, Station 110+47  
Maximum Reinforcement Stresses (as a percent of yield)  
During Shaking With Concurrent Liquefaction**

Strip Density/ Panel	Depth Below Top of Wall in Feet	Segment Number																
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Tier 1 (4 mm Reinforcement)	2.5	25	28	32	34	35	35	33	30	26	23	18	13	14	15	16	17	
	7.5	29	35	39	44	45	45	42	39	36	33	30	31	34	29	7	3	
	12.5	28	39	41	43	44	43	41	38	34	29	25	23	26	32	8	8	
	17.5	31	42	43	42	43	43	41	38	33	28	24	22	22	25	10	10	
	22.5	25	39	41	43	43	43	41	38	33	29	26	24	21	22	11	11	
	27.5	30	43	47	47	46	44	41	38	34	30	27	24	22	21	16	16	
	32.5	35	49	55	53	49	45	42	39	35	31	28	26	24	24	18	18	
	37.5	42	56	63	58	51	46	42	39	34	32	28	27	26	26	21	21	
	42.5	42	58	63	55	48	43	40	37	34	31	28	26	26	26	24	17	17
	47.5	33	50	47	45	41	39	37	34	32	29	26	25	24	24	22	16	16
	Tier 2 (6 mm)	50	22	42	51	53	52	49	47	45	42	38	34	33	31	28	17	17
55		32	58	59	55	52	52	47	45	42	38	34	32	30	27	16	16	
60		24	35	49	50	48	45	42	40	37	35	29	26	25	22	13	13	
65		24	35	53	58	53	49	46	43	40	38	30	26	25	22	14	14	
70		20	32	49	54	52	48	45	42	40	37	35	29	26	23	20	12	12
75		22	35	49	52	49	46	43	41	39	35	32	29	26	23	20	12	12
80		21	37	46	46	45	43	41	39	36	34	31	28	25	23	19	11	11
85		24	40	44	42	42	42	40	38	35	31	28	26	25	23	19	11	11
90		20	34	39	41	44	44	43	39	34	29	26	24	23	21	20	17	9
92.5		35	54	57	55	53	47	40	32	25	23	22	21	21	20	19	12	12

Notes: Reinforcement Stress (as a percent of yield) shown for each 4-foot-long segment.

Exposed wall height was slightly increased from 86 to 90 feet in FLAC to accommodate mesh size; total wall height remains unchanged.

Shaded numbers indicate that the reinforcement stress exceeded 55% of the yield stress.

**CASE 6**

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Hart Crowser  
4978-40 January 17, 2002

**AR 053316**

**Table 30 - NSA Wall, Station 110+47  
Permanent Reinforcement Stresses (as a percent of yield)  
End of Shaking with Concurrent Liquefaction**

Strip Density/ Panel	Depth Below Top of Wall in Feet	Segment Number																
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
2	2.5	6	5	6	3	3	4	5	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	4	4	2
4	7.5	18	13	18	11	12	12	12	13	13	12	12	12	11	10	9	8	6
5	12.5	21	19	24	18	18	18	17	17	16	15	15	14	14	13	12	11	8
5	17.5	24	25	24	24	23	23	22	21	19	18	17	16	16	15	14	10	8
7	22.5	21	26	27	28	27	27	26	24	22	21	20	19	18	17	15	11	8
7	27.5	23	30	32	32	31	31	29	26	24	23	22	21	20	19	17	15	11
7	32.5	25	35	38	37	34	34	30	28	26	24	23	22	21	20	19	17	13
7	37.5	28	40	43	39	35	35	31	28	27	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	13
9	42.5	27	42	42	36	32	32	30	28	27	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	13
11	47.5	22	32	30	29	28	27	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	18	12	12
5	50	25	31	34	36	36	36	36	35	34	32	31	30	29	27	24	18	16
6	55	46	39	37	37	36	36	35	34	33	32	31	30	28	27	24	15	15
7	60	38	37	35	33	32	32	31	29	28	27	26	25	24	22	19	12	12
7	65	38	39	36	34	32	32	31	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	20	12	12
9	70	34	36	35	33	32	32	30	29	28	26	25	24	23	21	18	11	11
9	75	35	35	34	32	30	30	29	28	26	25	24	23	22	21	18	11	11
11	80	33	33	31	30	28	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	17	10	10
12	85	31	30	28	27	25	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	16	16	9	9
14	90	22	20	23	22	21	21	20	20	19	18	17	17	16	15	13	8	8
7	92.5	23	23	23	22	21	21	20	19	18	17	17	16	16	15	13	8	11

Notes: Reinforcement Stress (as a percent of yield) shown for each 4-foot-long segment.

Exposed wall height was slightly increased from 86 to 90 feet in FLAC to accommodate mesh size, total wall height remains unchanged.

**Table 31 - NSA Wall, Station 110+47  
 Permanent Horizontal Displacements in Feet  
 End of Shaking with Concurrent Liquefaction**

Depth Below Top of Wall in Feet	Horizontal Distance Measured from Wall Face in Feet				
	0	4	8	12	16
2.5			-0.32	-0.32	-0.32
7.5			-0.30	-0.30	-0.30
12.5			-0.28	-0.28	-0.28
17.5			-0.26	-0.27	-0.26
22.5		<i>Tier 1</i>	-0.24	-0.25	-0.24
27.5			-0.23	-0.23	-0.23
32.5			-0.21	-0.22	-0.21
37.5			-0.20	-0.20	-0.20
42.5			-0.19	-0.19	-0.18
47.5			-0.17	-0.17	-0.17
50			-0.16	-0.18	-0.16
55			-0.15	-0.16	-0.15
60			-0.13	-0.14	-0.13
65	<i>Tier 2</i>		-0.12	-0.13	-0.12
70			-0.11	-0.11	-0.11
75			-0.10	-0.10	-0.10
80			-0.08	-0.09	-0.08
85			-0.07	-0.08	-0.07
90			-0.07	-0.07	-0.06
92.5			-0.07	-0.07	-0.06

Note Negative numbers indicate outward displacements.

**Table 32 - NSA Wall, Station 110+47**  
**Permanent Vertical Displacements in Feet**  
**End of Shaking with Concurrent Liquefaction**

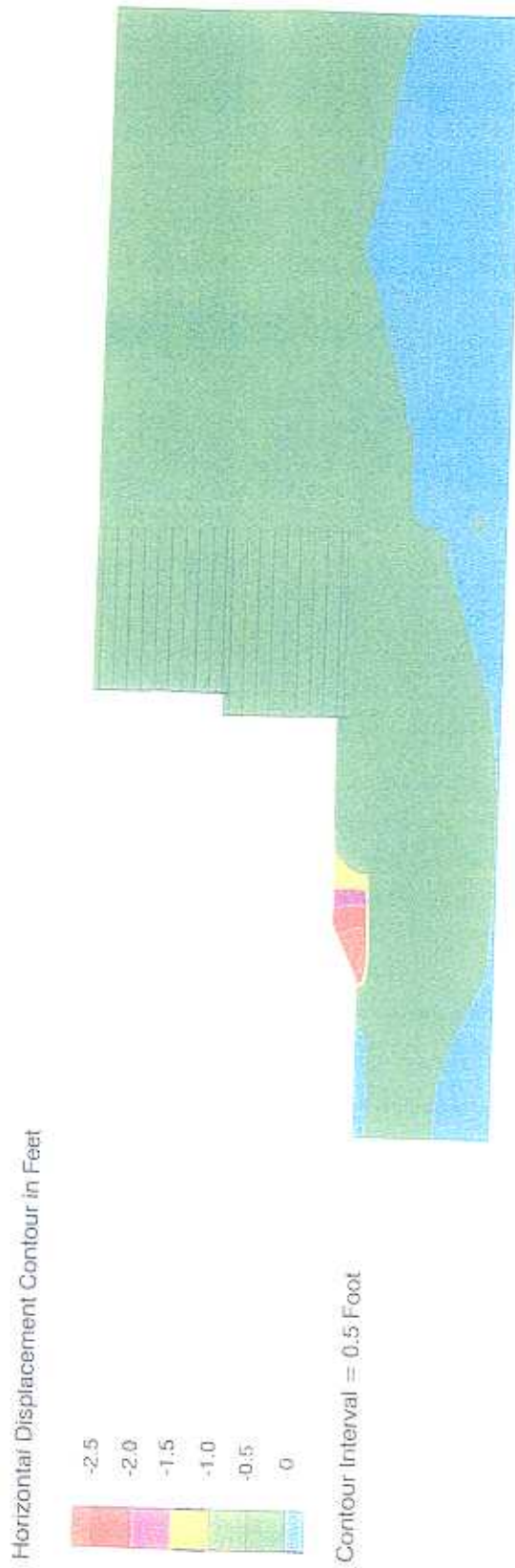
Depth Below Top of Wall in Feet	Horizontal Distance Measured from Wall Face in					
	0	4	8	12	16	
2.5	<b>Tier 1</b>			-0.09	-0.10	-0.08
7.5				-0.09	-0.10	-0.08
12.5				-0.09	-0.10	-0.08
17.5				-0.08	-0.09	-0.07
22.5				-0.08	-0.09	-0.07
27.5				-0.08	-0.08	-0.07
32.5				-0.08	-0.08	-0.07
37.5				-0.08	-0.07	-0.06
42.5	-0.08	-0.07	-0.06			
47.5	-0.05	-0.01	-0.08	-0.07	-0.06	
50	-0.05	-0.06	-0.08	-0.06	-0.06	
55	-0.05	-0.07	-0.07	-0.06	-0.05	
60	-0.05	-0.08	-0.07	-0.06	-0.05	
65	<b>Tier 2</b>	-0.05	-0.07	-0.06	-0.05	-0.05
70	-0.05	-0.07	-0.06	-0.05	-0.04	
75	-0.05	-0.07	-0.06	-0.05	-0.04	
80	-0.05	-0.06	-0.05	-0.04	-0.04	
85	-0.05	-0.05	-0.05	-0.04	-0.03	
90	-0.05	-0.05	-0.05	-0.04	-0.03	
92.5	-0.05	-0.05	-0.04	-0.04	-0.03	

Note Negative numbers indicate downward displacements.



# NSA Wall, Station 110+47

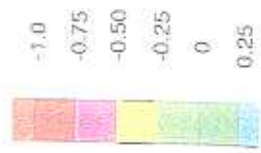
## Permanent Horizontal Displacements - End of Shaking With Concurrent Liquefaction



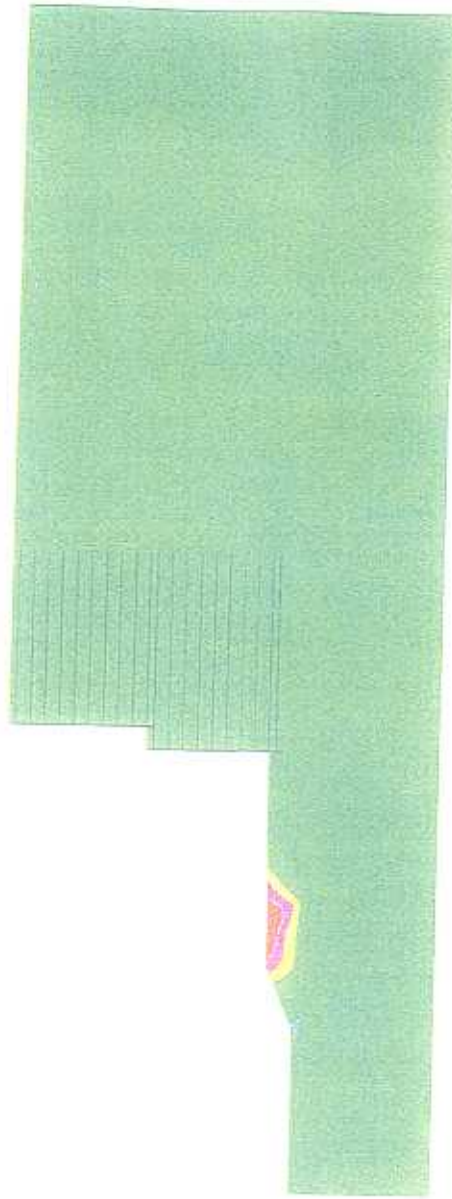
# NSA Wall, Station 110+47

## Permanent Vertical Displacements - End of Shaking With Concurrent Liquefaction

Vertical Displacement Contour in Feet



Contour Interval = 0.25 Foot



Sta. 180+00

AR 053322

**Table 33 - West Wall, Station 180+00  
Reinforcement Stresses (as a Percent of Yield)  
End of Staged Construction**

Strip Density / Panel	Depth Below Top of Wall In Feet	Segment Number																										
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
3	2.5																											
4	7.5																											
4	12.5																											
5	17.5																											
5	22.5																											
6	27.5																											
4	30																											
5	35																											
5	40																											
5	45																											
6	50																											
6	55																											
7	60																											
8	65																											
7	67.5																											
7	72.5																											
7	77.5																											
8	82.5																											
9	87.5																											
10	92.5																											
11	97.5																											
12	102.5																											
14	105																											
14	110																											
15	115																											
17	120																											
19	125																											
21	130																											
23	135																											
25	140																											
25	145																											

Notes: Reinforcement stress (as a percent of yield) shown for each 4-foot long segment.  
Exposed Wall Height is 135 feet.

**Table 34 - West Wall, Station 180+00**  
**Cumulative Horizontal Displacements in Feet**  
**End of Staged Construction**

Depth Below Top of Wall in Feet	Horizontal Distance Measured from Wall Face in Feet								
	0	4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32
0							-0.10	-0.10	-0.10
5							-0.12	-0.12	-0.12
10						<b>Tier 1</b>	-0.15	-0.14	-0.14
15							-0.17	-0.16	-0.16
20							-0.18	-0.18	-0.18
25							-0.20	-0.20	-0.20
30							-0.22	-0.22	-0.22
35							-0.24	-0.23	-0.23
40							-0.26	-0.25	-0.24
45					<b>Tier 2</b>		-0.27	-0.25	-0.25
50							-0.27	-0.26	-0.25
55							-0.28	-0.27	-0.26
60							-0.27	-0.27	-0.26
65							-0.27	-0.28	-0.27
70							-0.28	-0.28	-0.27
75							-0.29	-0.29	-0.28
80							-0.29	-0.29	-0.28
85							-0.29	-0.29	-0.28
90							-0.29	-0.29	-0.28
95							-0.28	-0.28	-0.27
100							-0.28	-0.28	-0.27
105							-0.26	-0.26	-0.26
110							-0.30	-0.28	-0.27
115							-0.30	-0.27	-0.27
120							-0.29	-0.26	-0.26
125							-0.28	-0.25	-0.25
130							-0.26	-0.24	-0.23
135							-0.24	-0.23	-0.22
140							-0.21	-0.21	-0.20
145							-0.20	-0.20	-0.19

Note: Negative numbers indicate outward displacements

**Table 35 - West Wall, Station 180+00**  
**Cumulative Vertical Displacements in Feet**  
**End of Staged Construction**

Depth Below Top of Wall in Feet	Horizontal Distance Measured from Wall Face in Feet								
	0	4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32
0							-0.05	-0.06	-0.06
5							-0.07	-0.08	-0.08
10						<b>Tier 1</b>	-0.09	-0.11	-0.11
15							-0.11	-0.12	-0.12
20							-0.13	-0.14	-0.14
25						-0.12	-0.15	-0.16	-0.16
30						-0.14	-0.17	-0.18	-0.18
35						-0.16	-0.19	-0.19	-0.19
40						-0.17	-0.20	-0.20	-0.20
45				<b>Tier 2</b>		-0.19	-0.21	-0.21	-0.21
50						-0.20	-0.22	-0.22	-0.22
55						-0.22	-0.23	-0.23	-0.22
60						-0.22	-0.22	-0.22	-0.22
65				-0.17	-0.21	-0.24	-0.23	-0.23	-0.23
70				-0.18	-0.23	-0.24	-0.24	-0.23	-0.23
75				-0.19	-0.24	-0.24	-0.24	-0.24	-0.23
80		<b>Tier 3</b>		-0.20	-0.24	-0.24	-0.24	-0.24	-0.23
85				-0.21	-0.25	-0.24	-0.24	-0.24	-0.24
90				-0.23	-0.25	-0.24	-0.24	-0.24	-0.23
95				-0.24	-0.24	-0.24	-0.24	-0.24	-0.23
100				-0.15	-0.19	-0.26	-0.25	-0.25	-0.24
105				-0.15	-0.22	-0.26	-0.25	-0.25	-0.24
110				-0.16	-0.24	-0.25	-0.25	-0.24	-0.23
115				-0.17	-0.24	-0.24	-0.24	-0.23	-0.23
120				-0.17	-0.24	-0.24	-0.23	-0.23	-0.22
125		<b>Tier 4</b>		-0.18	-0.23	-0.23	-0.23	-0.22	-0.22
130				-0.18	-0.22	-0.22	-0.22	-0.21	-0.21
135				-0.19	-0.21	-0.21	-0.21	-0.20	-0.20
140				-0.20	-0.21	-0.21	-0.20	-0.20	-0.19
145				-0.20	-0.19	-0.19	-0.18	-0.18	-0.17

Note: Negative numbers indicate downward displacements

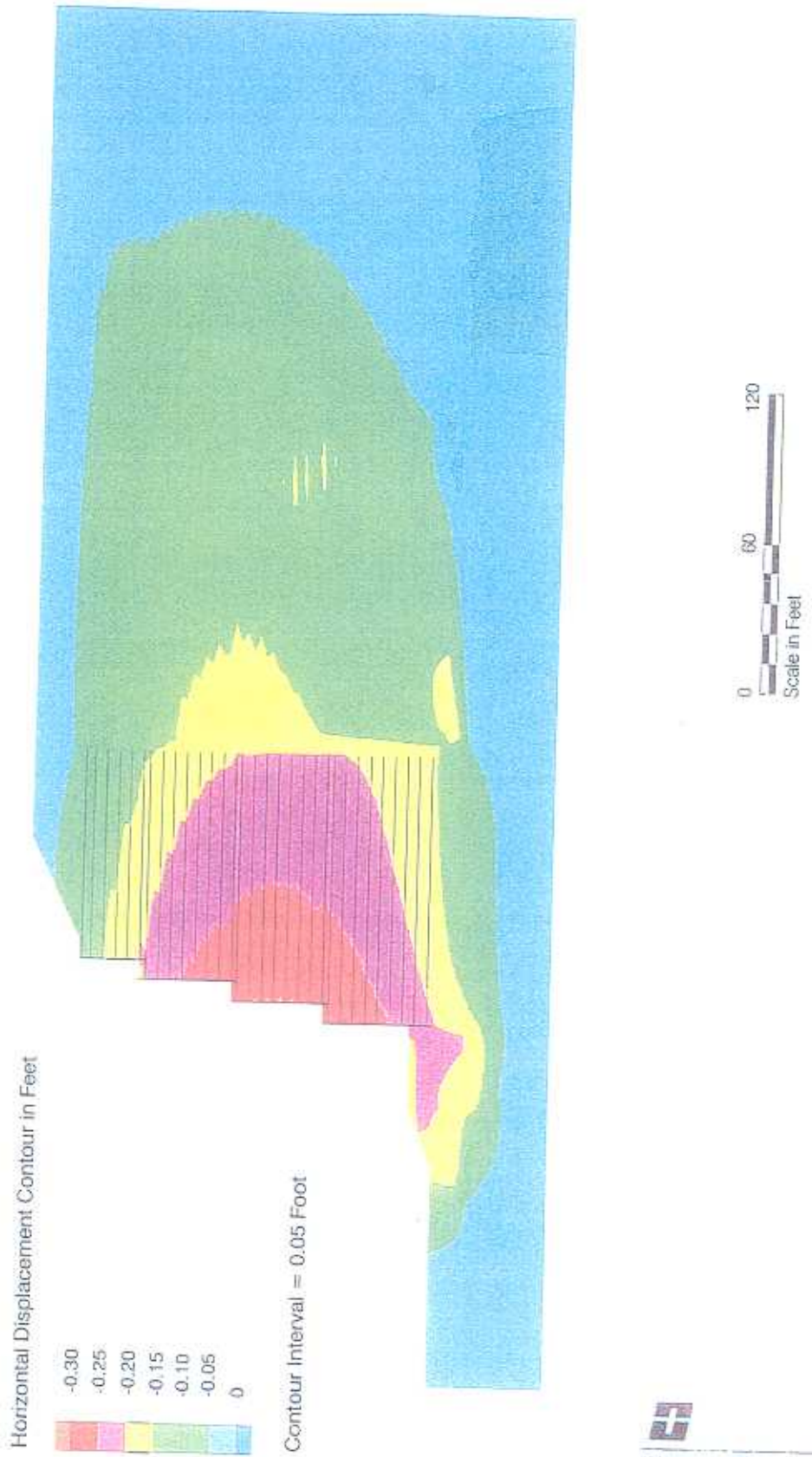
**CASE 1**

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Hart Crowser  
4978-40 January 17, 2002

**AR 053326**

**West Wall, Station 180+00**  
**Cumulative Horizontal Displacements - End of Staged Construction**





**West Wall, Station 180+00**  
**Cumulative Vertical Displacements - End of Staged Construction**



**H**  
**HARTCROWSER**  
4978-40 1/02  
Figure 19

AR 053328

**CASE 2**

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Hart Crowser  
4978-40 January 17, 2002

**AR 053329**

**Table 36 - West Wall, Station 180+00  
Maximum Reinforcement Stresses (as a Percent of Yield)  
During Shaking Without Liquefaction**

Strip Density / Panel	Depth Below Top of Wall In Feet	Segment Number																										
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
3	2.5																											
4	7.5																											
4	12.5																											
5	17.5																											
5	22.5																											
6	27.5																											
4	30																											
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5	40																											
5	45																											
6	50																											
6	55																											
7	60																											
8	65																											
7	67.5																											
7	72.5																											
7	77.5																											
8	82.5																											
9	87.5																											
10	92.5																											
11	97.5																											
12	102.5																											
14	105																											
14	110																											
15	115																											
17	120																											
19	125																											
21	130																											
23	135																											
25	140																											
25	145																											

Notes: Maximum reinforcement stress (as a percent of yield) shown for each 4 foot long segment.  
Exposed Wall Height is 135 feet.  
Shaded numbers indicate that the reinforcement stress exceeded 55% of the yield stress.

**CASE 3**

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Hart Crowser  
4978-40 January 17, 2002

**AR 053331**

**Table 37 - West Wall, Station 180+00**  
**Permanent Reinforcement Stresses (as a Percent of Yield)**  
**End of Shaking Without Liquefaction**

Strip Density/ Panel	Depth Below Top of Wall in Feet	Segment Number																										
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
3	2.5																											
4	7.5																											
4	12.5																											
5	17.5																											
5	22.5																											
6	27.5																											
4	30																											
5	35																											
5	40																											
5	45																											
6	50																											
6	55																											
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10	92.5																											
11	97.5																											
12	102.5																											
14	105																											
14	110																											
15	115																											
17	120																											
19	125																											
21	130																											
23	135																											
25	140																											
25	145																											

Notes: Reinforcement stress (as a percent of yield) shown for each 4-foot long segment.  
Exposed Wall Height is 135 feet.

**Table 38 - West Wall, Station 180+00**  
**Permanent Horizontal Displacements in Feet**  
**End of Shaking Without Liquefaction**

Depth Below Top of Wall in Feet	Horizontal Distance Measured from Wall Face in Feet								
	0	4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32
0							-0.31	-0.31	-0.31
5							-0.30	-0.30	-0.30
10						<i>Tier 1</i>	-0.29	-0.29	-0.29
15							-0.28	-0.28	-0.28
20							-0.27	-0.27	-0.26
25						-0.25	-0.26	-0.25	-0.25
30						-0.26	-0.25	-0.24	-0.24
35						-0.25	-0.24	-0.23	-0.23
40						-0.23	-0.23	-0.22	-0.22
45				<i>Tier 2</i>		-0.22	-0.21	-0.21	-0.21
50						-0.21	-0.20	-0.20	-0.20
55						-0.20	-0.20	-0.19	-0.19
60						-0.19	-0.19	-0.18	-0.18
65			-0.18	-0.18	-0.18	-0.18	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17
70			-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17	-0.17
75			-0.16	-0.16	-0.16	-0.16	-0.16	-0.16	-0.16
80		<i>Tier 3</i>	-0.15	-0.16	-0.15	-0.15	-0.15	-0.15	-0.15
85			-0.15	-0.15	-0.15	-0.14	-0.14	-0.14	-0.14
90			-0.14	-0.14	-0.14	-0.14	-0.14	-0.13	-0.13
95			-0.13	-0.13	-0.13	-0.13	-0.13	-0.13	-0.13
100			-0.13	-0.13	-0.12	-0.12	-0.12	-0.12	-0.12
105			-0.15	-0.13	-0.13	-0.12	-0.12	-0.12	-0.11
110			-0.14	-0.12	-0.12	-0.11	-0.11	-0.11	-0.11
115			-0.13	-0.11	-0.11	-0.11	-0.10	-0.10	-0.10
120			-0.12	-0.11	-0.10	-0.10	-0.10	-0.10	-0.10
125	<i>Tier 4</i>		-0.11	-0.10	-0.10	-0.10	-0.10	-0.09	-0.09
130			-0.11	-0.10	-0.09	-0.09	-0.09	-0.09	-0.09
135			-0.10	-0.09	-0.09	-0.09	-0.09	-0.09	-0.09
140			-0.09	-0.09	-0.09	-0.09	-0.08	-0.08	-0.08
145			-0.11	-0.09	-0.09	-0.08	-0.08	-0.08	-0.08

Note: Negative numbers indicate outward displacements

**Table 39 - West Wall, Station 180+00**  
**Permanent Vertical Displacements in Feet**  
**End of Shaking Without Liquefaction**

Depth Below Top of Wall in Feet	Horizontal Distance Measured from Wall Face in Feet								
	0	4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32
0							-0.08	-0.08	-0.07
5							-0.08	-0.08	-0.07
10						<b>Tier 1</b>	-0.06	-0.08	-0.07
15							-0.08	-0.07	-0.07
20							-0.08	-0.07	-0.06
25						-0.07	-0.07	-0.08	-0.07
30						-0.07	-0.08	-0.08	-0.07
35						-0.07	-0.08	-0.07	-0.06
40						-0.07	-0.08	-0.07	-0.06
45				<b>Tier 2</b>		-0.07	-0.08	-0.07	-0.06
50						-0.07	-0.07	-0.07	-0.06
55						-0.07	-0.07	-0.06	-0.06
60						-0.07	-0.07	-0.06	-0.05
65				-0.07	-0.06	-0.07	-0.06	-0.06	-0.05
70				-0.07	-0.07	-0.07	-0.06	-0.06	-0.05
75				-0.07	-0.07	-0.06	-0.06	-0.05	-0.05
80		<b>Tier 3</b>		-0.07	-0.07	-0.06	-0.06	-0.05	-0.05
85				-0.07	-0.07	-0.06	-0.06	-0.05	-0.05
90				-0.07	-0.06	-0.06	-0.05	-0.05	-0.04
95				-0.07	-0.06	-0.06	-0.05	-0.05	-0.04
100									
105		-0.05	-0.04	-0.07	-0.06	-0.05	-0.05	-0.05	-0.04
110		-0.05	-0.06	-0.06	-0.06	-0.05	-0.05	-0.04	-0.04
115		-0.05	-0.06	-0.06	-0.05	-0.05	-0.05	-0.04	-0.04
120		-0.05	-0.06	-0.06	-0.05	-0.05	-0.04	-0.04	-0.04
125	<b>Tier 4</b>	-0.05	-0.06	-0.06	-0.05	-0.05	-0.04	-0.04	-0.03
130		-0.05	-0.06	-0.06	-0.05	-0.05	-0.04	-0.04	-0.03
135		-0.05	-0.06	-0.05	-0.05	-0.05	-0.04	-0.04	-0.03
140		-0.05	-0.06	-0.05	-0.05	-0.05	-0.04	-0.04	-0.03
145		-0.05	-0.05	-0.05	-0.05	-0.04	-0.04	-0.03	-0.02

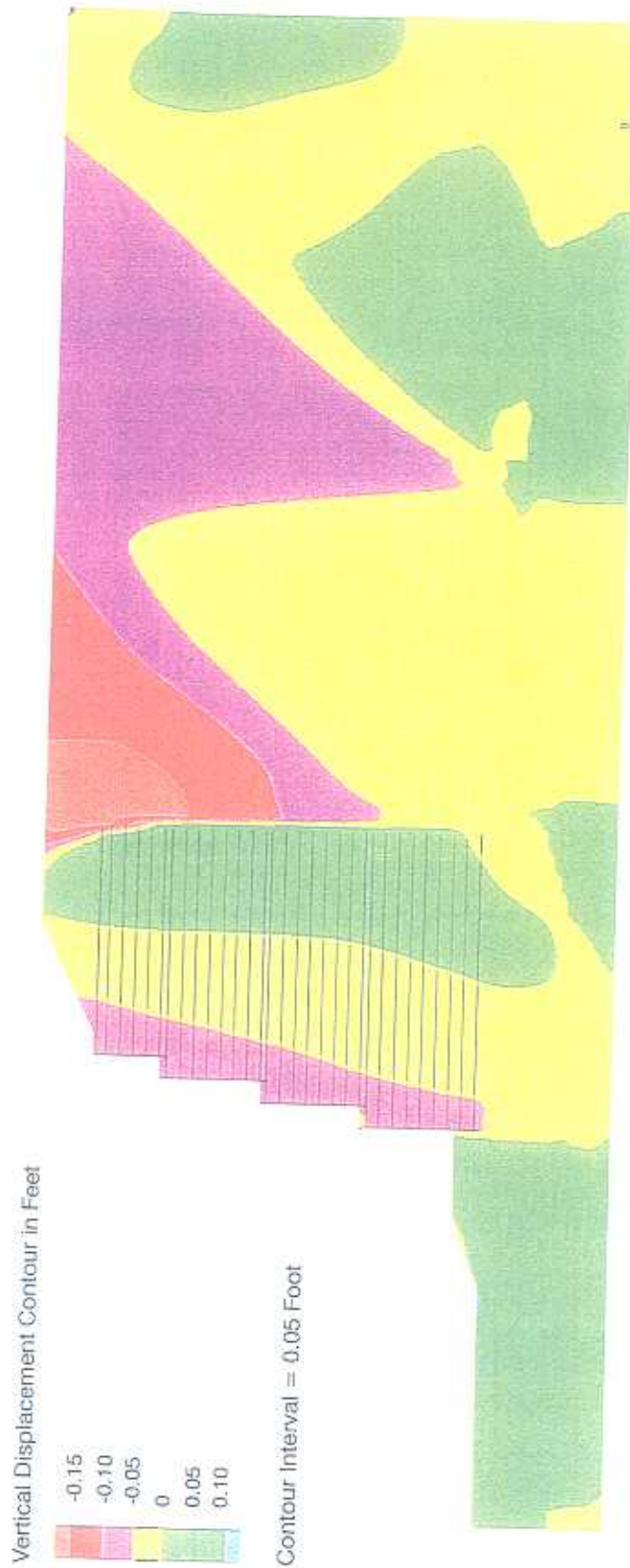
Note: Negative numbers indicate downward displacements

**West Wall, Station 180+00**  
**Permanent Horizontal Displacements - End of Shaking Without Liquefaction**





**West Wall, Station 180+00**  
**Permanent Vertical Displacements - End of Shaking Without Liquefaction**



**CASE 4**

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Hart Crowser  
4978-40 January 17, 2002

**AR 053337**

**Table 40 - West Wall, Station 180+00  
Permanent Reinforcement Stresses (as a Percent of Yield)  
End of Shaking Followed by Liquefaction**

Strip Density / Panel	Depth Below Top of Wall in Feet	Segment Number																											
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	
3	2.5																												
4	7.5																												
4	12.5																												
5	17.5																												
5	22.5																												
6	27.5																												
4	30																												
5	35																												
5	40																												
5	45																												
6	50																												
6	55																												
7	60																												
8	65																												
7	67.5																												
7	72.5																												
7	77.5																												
8	82.5																												
9	87.5																												
10	92.5																												
11	97.5																												
12	102.5																												
14	105																												
14	110																												
15	115																												
17	120																												
19	125																												
21	130																												
23	135																												
25	140																												
25	145																												

Notes:  
 Reinforcement stress (as a percent of yield) shown for each 4 foot long segment.  
 Exposed Wall Height is 135 feet.  
 Shaded numbers indicate that the reinforcement stress exceeded 55% of the yield stress.

**Table 41 - West Wall, Station 180+00**  
**Permanent Horizontal Displacements in Feet**  
**End of Shaking Followed by Liquefaction**

Depth Below Top of Wall in Feet	Horizontal Distance Measured from Wall Face in Feet								
	0	4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32
0							-0.67	-0.67	-0.67
5							-0.66	-0.66	-0.66
10						<b>Tier 1</b>	-0.64	-0.64	-0.63
15							-0.62	-0.62	-0.61
20							-0.60	-0.60	-0.59
25							-0.57	-0.58	-0.58
30							-0.59	-0.57	-0.56
35							-0.57	-0.54	-0.54
40							-0.55	-0.52	-0.52
45					<b>Tier 2</b>		-0.52	-0.50	-0.50
50							-0.49	-0.48	-0.48
55							-0.47	-0.46	-0.46
60							-0.44	-0.44	-0.44
65							-0.42	-0.43	-0.43
70							-0.40	-0.41	-0.41
75							-0.38	-0.39	-0.39
80							-0.37	-0.37	-0.37
85							-0.35	-0.35	-0.35
90							-0.33	-0.33	-0.33
95							-0.31	-0.31	-0.31
100							-0.30	-0.30	-0.29
105							-0.32	-0.30	-0.29
110							-0.30	-0.27	-0.26
115							-0.28	-0.25	-0.24
120							-0.26	-0.23	-0.23
125							-0.24	-0.22	-0.21
130							-0.22	-0.20	-0.20
135							-0.19	-0.18	-0.18
140							-0.18	-0.17	-0.17
145							-0.18	-0.17	-0.16

Note: Negative numbers indicate outward displacements

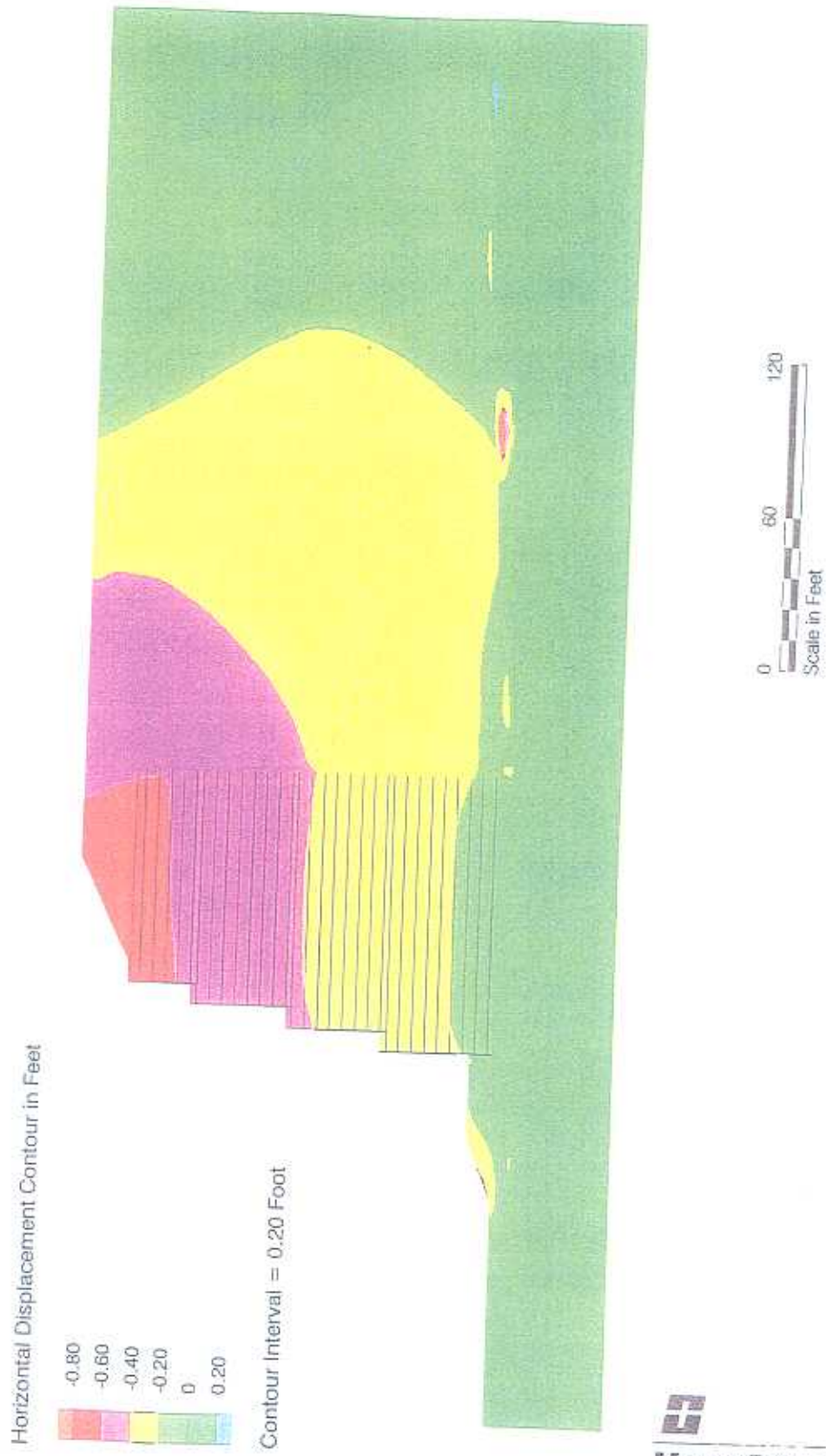
**Table 42 - West Wall, Station 180+00**  
**Permanent Vertical Displacements in Feet**  
**End of Shaking Followed by Liquefaction**

Depth Below Top of Wall in Feet	Horizontal Distance Measured from Wall Face in Feet														
	0	4	8	12	16	20	24	26	32						
0							-0.12	-0.11	-0.09						
5							-0.12	-0.11	-0.09						
10						<b>Tier 1</b>	-0.12	-0.11	-0.09						
15							-0.12	-0.11	-0.09						
20							-0.12	-0.10	-0.09						
25							-0.13	-0.11	-0.12	-0.10	-0.08				
30							-0.13	-0.13	-0.11	-0.10	-0.08				
35							-0.13	-0.13	-0.11	-0.10	-0.08				
40							-0.13	-0.13	-0.11	-0.09	-0.08				
45					<b>Tier 2</b>		-0.13	-0.12	-0.11	-0.09	-0.08				
50							-0.13	-0.12	-0.10	-0.09	-0.07				
55							-0.13	-0.12	-0.10	-0.09	-0.07				
60							-0.13	-0.11	-0.10	-0.08	-0.07				
65							-0.13	-0.11	-0.13	-0.11	-0.10	-0.08	-0.07		
70							-0.13	-0.13	-0.12	-0.10	-0.09	-0.08	-0.07		
75							-0.13	-0.13	-0.11	-0.10	-0.09	-0.08	-0.06		
80		<b>Tier 3</b>					-0.13	-0.12	-0.11	-0.10	-0.09	-0.07	-0.06		
85							-0.13	-0.12	-0.11	-0.09	-0.08	-0.07	-0.06		
90							-0.13	-0.12	-0.10	-0.09	-0.08	-0.07	-0.06		
95							-0.13	-0.11	-0.10	-0.09	-0.08	-0.07	-0.06		
100							-0.09	-0.07	-0.13	-0.11	-0.10	-0.09	-0.07	-0.06	-0.05
105							-0.09	-0.11	-0.12	-0.11	-0.09	-0.08	-0.07	-0.06	-0.05
110							-0.09	-0.12	-0.11	-0.10	-0.09	-0.08	-0.07	-0.06	-0.05
115							-0.09	-0.12	-0.11	-0.10	-0.09	-0.08	-0.07	-0.06	-0.05
120							-0.09	-0.11	-0.10	-0.09	-0.08	-0.07	-0.06	-0.06	-0.05
125		<b>Tier 4</b>					-0.09	-0.11	-0.10	-0.09	-0.08	-0.07	-0.06	-0.05	-0.04
130							-0.09	-0.10	-0.09	-0.09	-0.08	-0.07	-0.06	-0.05	-0.04
135							-0.09	-0.10	-0.09	-0.08	-0.07	-0.07	-0.06	-0.05	-0.04
140							-0.09	-0.09	-0.09	-0.08	-0.07	-0.06	-0.05	-0.05	-0.04
145							-0.09	-0.09	-0.08	-0.08	-0.07	-0.06	-0.05	-0.04	-0.04

Note: Negative numbers indicate downward displacements

# West Wall, Station 180+00

## Permanent Horizontal Displacements - End of Shaking Followed by Liquefaction



# West Wall, Station 180+00

## Permanent Vertical Displacements - End of Shaking Followed by Liquefaction



**HARTCROWSER**  
4978-40 1/02  
Figure 23

AR 053342

**CASE 5**

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Hart Crowser  
4978-40 January 17, 2002

**AR 053343**



**Table 43 - West Wall, Station 180+00**  
**Maximum Reinforcement Stresses (as a Percent of Yield)**  
**During Shaking With Concurrent Liquefaction**

Strip Density / Panel	Depth Below Top of Wall In Feet	Segment Number																											
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	
3	2.5																												
4	7.5																												
4	12.5																												
5	17.5																												
5	22.5																												
6	27.5																												
4	30																												
5	35																												
5	40																												
5	45																												
6	50																												
6	55																												
7	60																												
8	65																												
7	67.5																												
7	72.5																												
7	77.5																												
8	82.5																												
9	87.5																												
10	92.5																												
11	97.5																												
12	102.5																												
14	105																												
14	110																												
15	115																												
17	120																												
19	125																												
21	130																												
23	135																												
25	140																												
25	145																												

Notes: Maximum reinforcement stress (as a percent of yield) shown for each 4 foot long segment.  
Exposed Wall Height is 135 feet.  
Shaded numbers indicate that the reinforcement stress exceeded 55% of the yield stress.

**CASE 6**

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Hart Crowser  
4978-40 January 17, 2002

**AR 053345**

**Table 44 - West Wall, Station 180+00  
Permanent Reinforcement Stresses (as a Percent of Yield)  
End of Shaking With Concurrent Liquefaction**

Strip Density / Panel	Depth Below Top of Wall in Feet	Segment Number																										
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
3	2.5																											
4	7.5																											
4	12.5																											
5	17.5																											
5	22.5																											
6	27.5																											
4	30																											
5	35																											
5	40																											
5	45																											
6	50																											
6	55																											
7	60																											
8	65																											
7	67.5																											
7	72.5																											
7	77.5																											
8	82.5																											
9	87.5																											
10	92.5																											
11	97.5																											
12	102.5																											
14	105																											
14	110																											
15	115																											
17	120																											
19	125																											
21	130																											
23	135																											
25	140																											
25	145																											

Notes: Reinforcement stress (as a percent of yield) shown for each 4 foot long segment.  
Exposed Wall Height is 135 feet.

**Table 45 - West Wall, Station 180+00**  
**Permanent Horizontal Displacements in Feet**  
**End of Shaking With Concurrent Liquefaction**

Depth Below Top of Wall in Feet	Horizontal Distance Measured from Wall Face in Feet								
	0	4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32
0							-0.82	-0.82	-0.82
5							-0.81	-0.81	-0.80
10						<b>Tier 1</b>	-0.79	-0.79	-0.79
15							-0.78	-0.78	-0.78
20							-0.76	-0.76	-0.76
25							-0.74	-0.75	-0.75
30							-0.76	-0.74	-0.74
35							-0.74	-0.72	-0.72
40							-0.73	-0.71	-0.71
45					<b>Tier 2</b>		-0.71	-0.70	-0.69
50							-0.70	-0.68	-0.68
55							-0.68	-0.67	-0.67
60							-0.66	-0.66	-0.65
65							-0.64	-0.65	-0.65
70							-0.63	-0.64	-0.64
75							-0.62	-0.62	-0.62
80							-0.61	-0.61	-0.61
85							-0.59	-0.60	-0.60
90							-0.58	-0.58	-0.58
95							-0.57	-0.57	-0.57
100							-0.57	-0.57	-0.56
105							-0.58	-0.56	-0.55
110							-0.56	-0.54	-0.54
115							-0.55	-0.53	-0.52
120							-0.53	-0.51	-0.51
125							-0.52	-0.50	-0.50
130							-0.50	-0.49	-0.49
135							-0.48	-0.47	-0.47
140							-0.47	-0.46	-0.46
145							-0.46	-0.45	-0.45

Note: Negative numbers indicate outward displacements

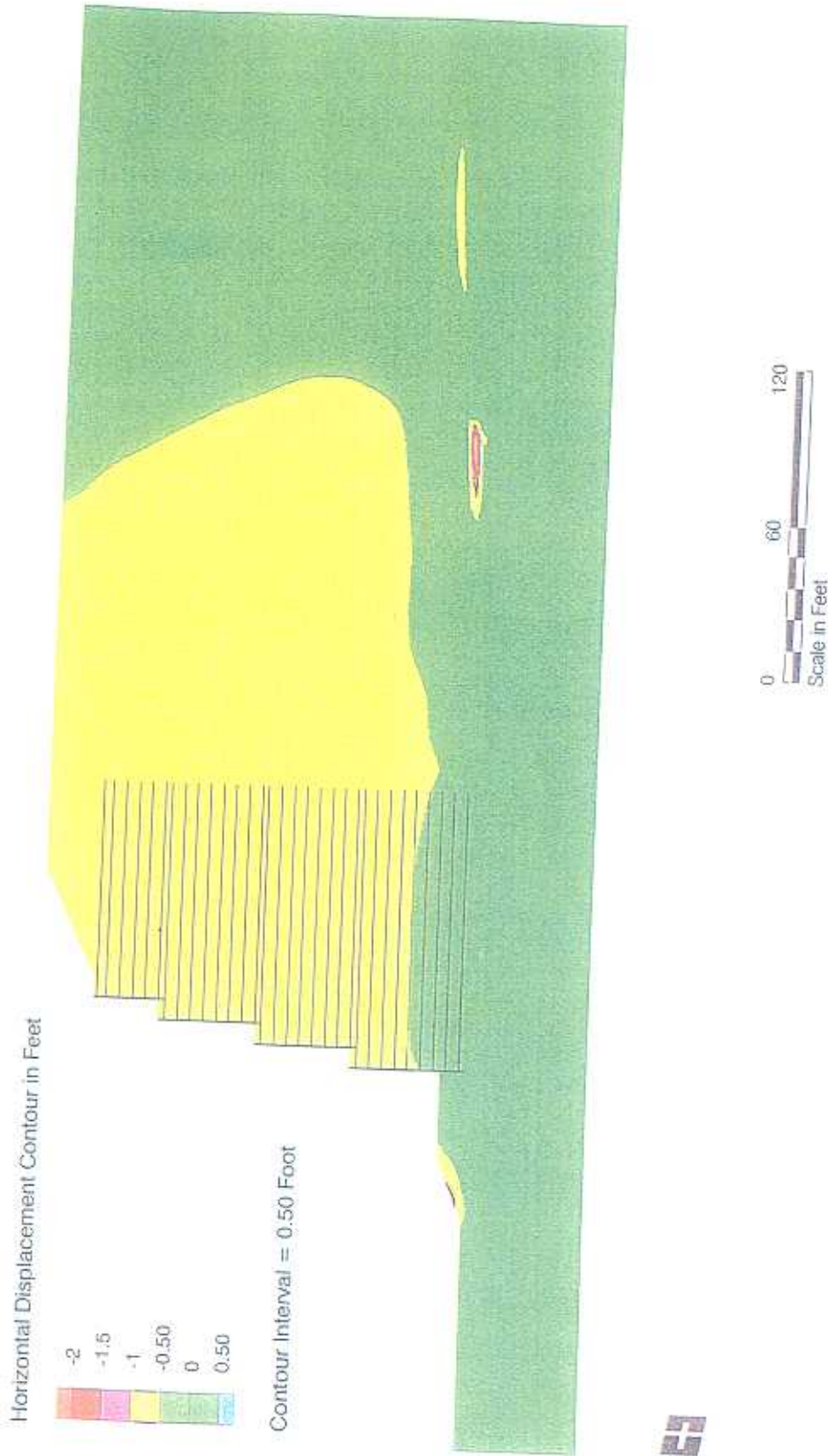
**Table 46 - West Wall, Station 180+00**  
**Permanent Vertical Displacements in Feet**  
**End of Shaking With Concurrent Liquefaction**

Depth Below Top of Wall in Feet	Horizontal Distance Measured from Wall Face in Feet													
	0	4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32					
0							-0.14	-0.13	-0.12					
5							-0.14	-0.13	-0.12					
10						<b>Tier 1</b>	-0.14	-0.13	-0.12					
15							-0.14	-0.13	-0.12					
20							-0.14	-0.13	-0.12					
25						-0.14	-0.12	-0.14	-0.12	-0.11				
30						-0.14	-0.14	-0.13	-0.12	-0.11				
35						-0.14	-0.15	-0.13	-0.12	-0.11				
40						-0.14	-0.15	-0.13	-0.12	-0.11				
45					<b>Tier 2</b>	-0.14	-0.14	-0.13	-0.12	-0.11				
50						-0.14	-0.14	-0.13	-0.12	-0.11				
55						-0.14	-0.14	-0.12	-0.11	-0.10				
60						-0.14	-0.13	-0.12	-0.11	-0.10				
65						-0.15	-0.13	-0.14	-0.13	-0.12	-0.11	-0.10		
70						-0.15	-0.14	-0.14	-0.13	-0.12	-0.11	-0.10		
75						-0.15	-0.15	-0.14	-0.13	-0.12	-0.11	-0.10		
80		<b>Tier 3</b>				-0.15	-0.14	-0.13	-0.12	-0.11	-0.11	-0.10		
85						-0.15	-0.14	-0.13	-0.12	-0.11	-0.10	-0.09		
90						-0.15	-0.14	-0.13	-0.12	-0.11	-0.10	-0.09		
95						-0.15	-0.14	-0.13	-0.12	-0.11	-0.10	-0.09		
100						-0.13	-0.12	-0.15	-0.14	-0.13	-0.12	-0.11	-0.10	-0.09
105						-0.13	-0.14	-0.15	-0.13	-0.13	-0.12	-0.11	-0.10	-0.09
110						-0.13	-0.15	-0.14	-0.13	-0.12	-0.11	-0.11	-0.10	-0.09
115						-0.13	-0.15	-0.14	-0.13	-0.12	-0.11	-0.10	-0.10	-0.09
120						-0.14	-0.15	-0.14	-0.13	-0.12	-0.11	-0.10	-0.09	-0.09
125		<b>Tier 4</b>				-0.14	-0.15	-0.14	-0.13	-0.12	-0.11	-0.10	-0.09	-0.09
130						-0.14	-0.14	-0.14	-0.13	-0.12	-0.11	-0.10	-0.09	-0.08
135						-0.14	-0.14	-0.13	-0.13	-0.12	-0.11	-0.10	-0.09	-0.08
140						-0.14	-0.14	-0.13	-0.12	-0.12	-0.11	-0.10	-0.09	-0.08
145						-0.14	-0.13	-0.13	-0.12	-0.11	-0.10	-0.10	-0.09	-0.08

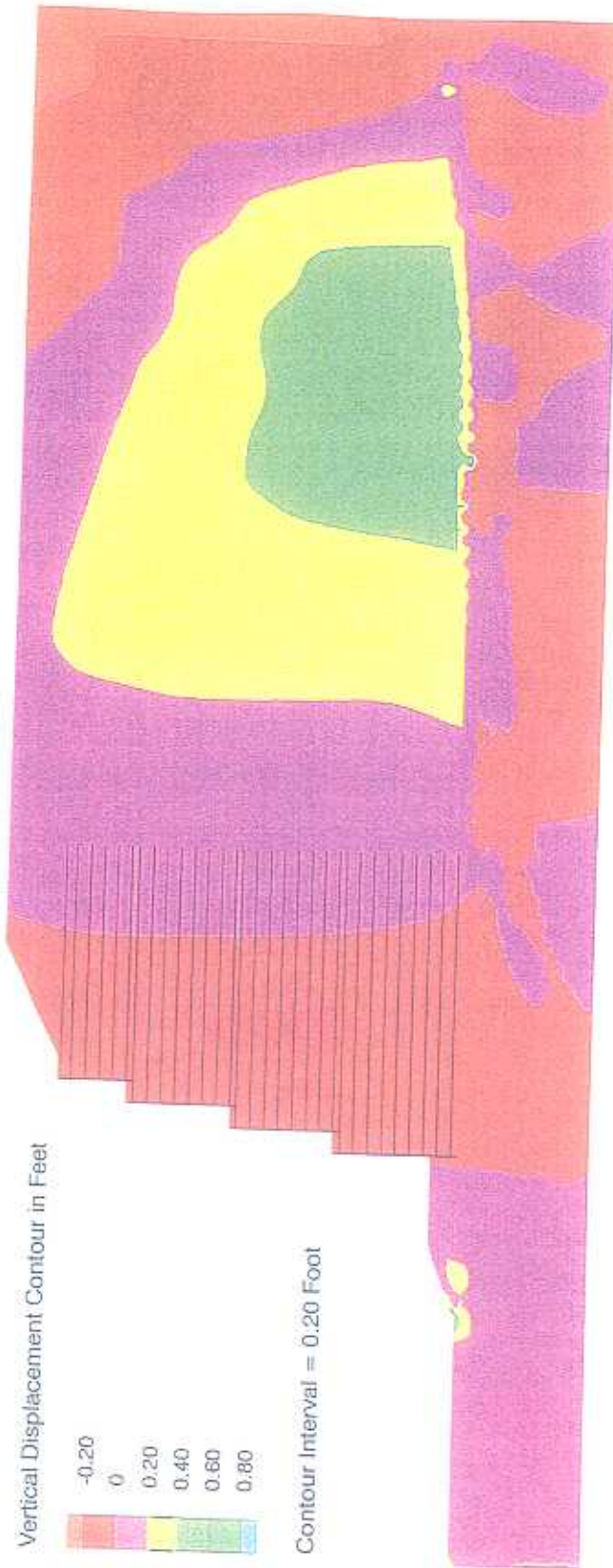
Note: Negative numbers indicate downward displacements

# West Wall, Station 180+00

## Permanent Horizontal Displacements - End of Shaking With Concurrent Liquefaction



**West Wall, Station 180+00**  
**Permanent Vertical Displacements - End of Shaking With Concurrent Liquefaction**







**CASE 1**

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Hart Crowser  
4978-40 January 17, 2002

**AR 053352**

**Table 47 - South Wall, Station 147+25**  
**Reinforcement Stresses (as a percent of yield)**  
**End of Staged Construction**

Strip Density/ Panel	Depth Below Top of Wall in Feet		Segment Number			
			1	2	3	4
2	2.5	<i>6 mm Reinforcement</i>	8	9	5	3
4	7.5		14	15	11	6
4	12.5		5	5	6	4

Notes: Reinforcement Stress (as a percent of yield) shown for each 4-foot-long segment.  
Exposed wall height is 12.5 feet.

**Table 48 - South Wall, Station 147+25**  
**Cumulative Horizontal Displacements in Feet**  
**End of Staged Construction**

Depth Below Top of Wall in Feet	Horizontal Distance Measured from Wall Face in Feet		
	0	4	8
2.5	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02
7.5	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02
12.5	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01

Note Negative numbers indicate outward displacements.

AR 053354

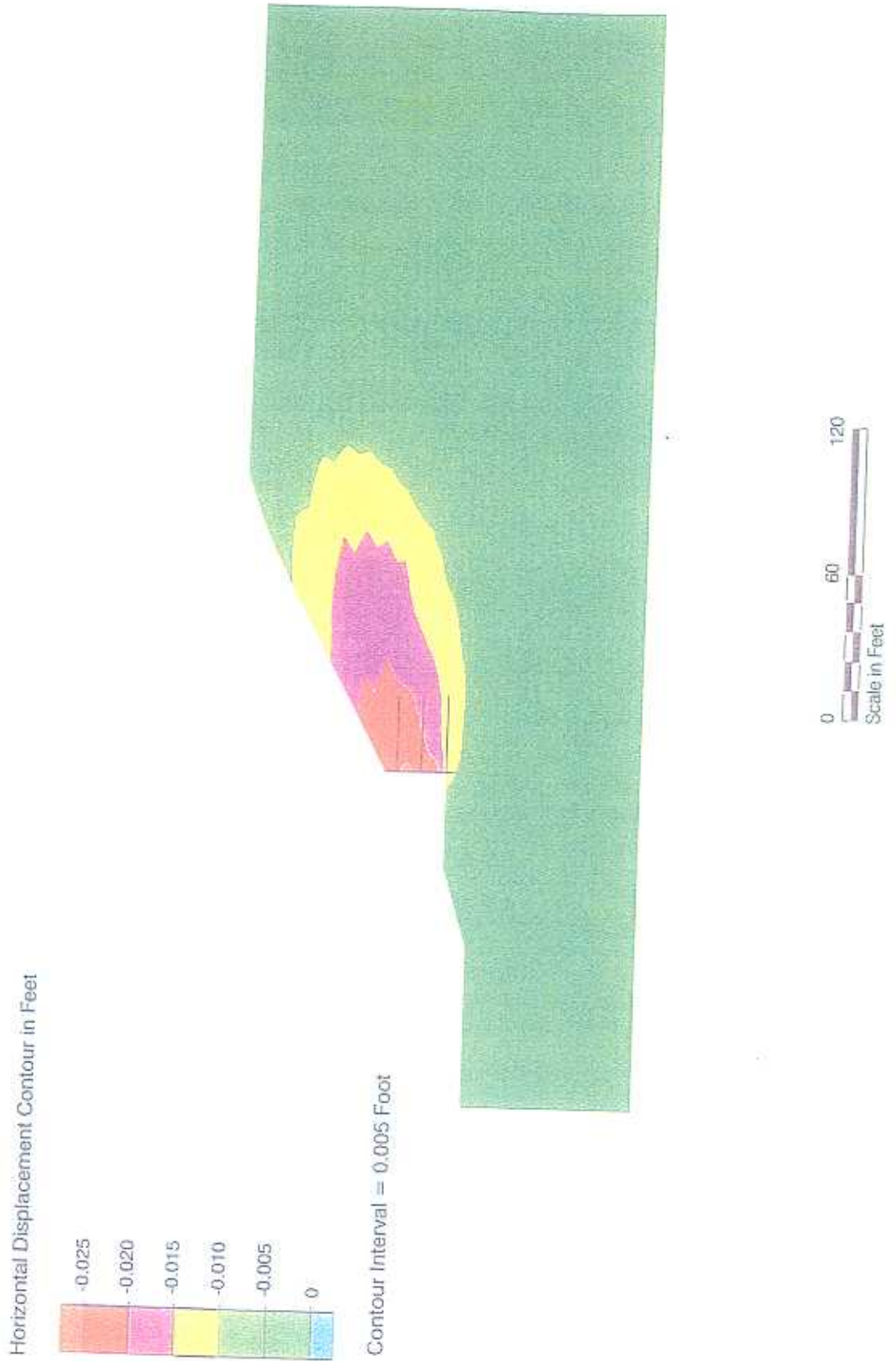
**Table 49 - South Wall, Station 147+25  
 Cumulative Vertical Displacements in Feet  
 End of Staged Construction**

Depth Below Top of Wall in Feet	Horizontal Distance Measured from Wall Face in Feet		
	0	4	8
2.5	-0.01	-0.02	-0.01
7.5	-0.01	-0.02	-0.01
12.5	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01

Note Negative numbers indicate downward displacements.

# South Wall, Station 147+25

## Cumulative Horizontal Displacements - End of Staged Construction



# South Wall, Station 147+25 Cumulative Vertical Displacements - End of Staged Construction



**CASE 2**

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Hart Crowser  
4978-40 January 17, 2002

**AR 053358**

**Table 50 - South Wall, Station 147+25**  
**Maximum Reinforcement Stresses (as a percent of yield)**  
**During Shaking**

Strip Density/ Panel	Depth Below Top of Wall in Feet		Segment Number			
			1	2	3	4
2	2.5	6 mm Reinforcement	77	67	42	17
4	7.5		32	38	29	12
4	12.5		12	16	13	5

Notes: Reinforcement Stress (as a percent of yield) shown for each 4-foot-long segment.  
Exposed wall height is 12.5 feet.  
Shaded numbers indicate that the reinforcement stress exceeded 55% of the yield stress.



**CASE 3**

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Hart Crowser  
4978-40 January 17, 2002

**AR 053360**

**Table 51 - South Wall, Station 147+25**  
**Permanent Reinforcement Stresses (as a percent of yield)**

**End of Shaking**

Strip Density/ Panel	Depth Below Top of Wall in Feet	6 mm Reinforcement	Segment Number			
			1	2	3	4
2	2.5		71	56	31	11
4	7.5		30	33	24	9
4	12.5		10	10	7	2

Notes: Reinforcement Stress (as a percent of yield) shown for each 4-foot-long segment.  
Exposed wall height is 12.5 feet.  
Shaded numbers indicate that the reinforcement stress exceeded 55% of the yield stress.

AR 053361

**Table 52 - South Wall, Station 147+25**  
**Permanent Horizontal Displacements in Feet**  
**End of Shaking**

Depth Below Top of Wall in Feet	Horizontal Distance Measured from Wall Face in Feet		
	U	4	8
2.5	-0.43	-0.43	-0.42
7.5	-0.33	-0.33	-0.30
12.5	-0.05	-0.04	-0.04

Note Negative numbers indicate outward displacements.

**Table 53 - South Wall, Station 147+25**  
**Permanent Vertical Displacements in Feet**  
**End of Shaking**

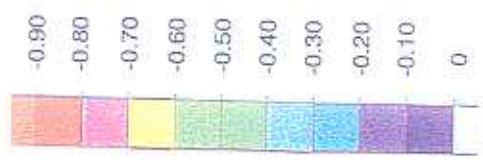
Depth Below Top of Wall in Feet	Horizontal Distance Measured from Wall Face in Feet		
	0	4	8
2.5	-0.03	-0.05	-0.02
7.5	-0.03	-0.05	0.00
12.5	-0.01	0.00	0.00

Note Negative numbers indicate downward displacements.

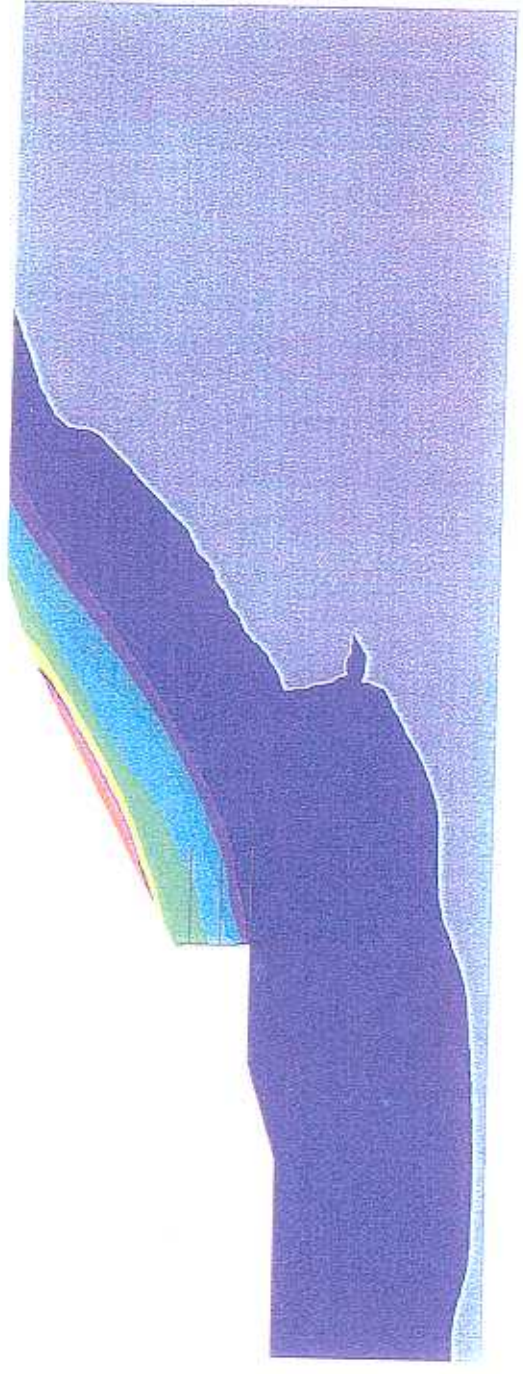
AR 053363

**South Wall, Station 147+25**  
**Permanent Horizontal Displacements - End of Shaking**

Horizontal Displacement Contour in Feet



Contour Interval = 0.10 Foot



AR 053364



4978-40  
Figure 28

1/02

**South Wall, Station 147+25**  
**Permanent Vertical Displacements - End of Shaking**

